



**MOUNTAIN FARMING SYSTEMS**

**Discussion Paper Series**

**DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES IN HIMACHAL PRADESH**

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## PREFACE

### DEVELOPMENTAL STRATEGIES IN HIMACHAL PRADESH

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ICIMOD's approach to problem oriented research involves both desk and field studies. The focused reviews and field studies conducted by the Mountain Farming Division cover various aspects of agricultural development. Since early 1988, a series of 'state of the art' reviews of agricultural policies and programmes were sponsored by ICIMOD in the region. The purpose of these studies and the subsequent publications was to understand some of the constraints and opportunities in the region.

J. P. Bhati

This paper was a part of a series of studies conducted at the World Bank Workshop on "Agricultural Development in Himachal Pradesh" organised by ICIMOD in collaboration with the Department of Economics, Shimla. The paper critically examines the past development strategies in Himachal Pradesh and suggests ways to draw lessons for the future.

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### PREFACE

#### Introduction

ICIMOD's approach to problem oriented research involves both knowledge reviews and field studies. The focused reviews and field studies conducted by the Mountain Farming Systems Division cover various aspects of agricultural development. Since early 1988, a series of 'state of the art' reviews of agricultural policies and programmes were sponsored by ICIMOD in different countries of the HKH Region. The purpose of these studies and the subsequent National Workshops in different countries was to understand some of the constraints and prospects of Mountain area development. These exercises were also aimed at acquiring comparative perspectives of development approaches and strategies in different countries.

This paper was a part of this series of studies commissioned by ICIMOD, and was also presented at the Workshop on "Agricultural Development Experiences in Himachal Pradesh, India" organised by ICIMOD in collaboration with the Agro-economic Research Centre (AERC), Himachal Pradesh, Shimla. The paper critically examines the past development strategies of Himachal Pradesh to draw lessons for the future.

#### *Technical Material*

#### Third Five Year Plan Strategy (1961-66)

##### *Agriculture*

##### *Animal Husbandry*

##### *Forestry Sector*

##### *Soil Conservation Scheme*

##### *Road Transport*

##### *Power and Industrialisation*

#### Fourth Five Year Plan Strategy (1969-74)

#### Fifth Five Year Plan Strategy (1974-79)

#### Sixth Five Year Plan Strategy (1980-85)

#### Seventh Five Year Plan Strategy (1985-90)

#### Past Achievements and Lessons for the Future

##### *Changes in Overall Economy*

##### *Changes in the Agricultural Sector*

#### Conclusions and Recommendations

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