Publications

From ICIMOD...

ICIMOD disseminates much of the information gathered during programme activities in the form of printed and electronic publications targeted at policymakers, development workers, government experts and decision makers, students, and the interested public at large. Full length books and manuals are still published but increasingly, publications are being prepared in shorter, more attractive, and easy-to-read information sheets and short formats. Long proceedings and more technical material are prepared in electronic format, for example on a CD-ROM with an introductory booklet or simply through web posting. Staff also publish more academic results in (usually peer reviewed) journals. All ICIMOD's own publications can be downloaded free-of-charge from www.books,icimod.org. Hard copies are provided free to institutions actively involved in sustainable development of the greater Himalayan region. In 2008, the appearance and types of publications changed after September with the introduction of ICIMOD's new brand.

Books and CD-ROMS

Biodiversity conservation in the Kangchenjunga landscape Chettri, N; Shakya, B; Sharma, E 172p. ISBN 978 92 9115 088 5

Natural resource management – Approaches and technologies in Nepal. NEPCAT Fact Sheets.
Folder with 30 sheets (also available on CD-ROM) ISBN 978 92 9115 087 8

Policy priorities for sustainable mountain development: Proceedings and selected papers from the ICIMOD regional policy workshop Karki, M; Rasul, G 144p + CD-ROM ISBN 978 92 9115 098 4

ICIMOD and the Himalayan region – Responding to emerging challenges Rasul, G 162p ISBN 978 92 9115 105 9

Resource manual on flash flood risk management Module 1: Community- based management Shrestha, AB; Shah, SH; Karim, R 64p + CD-ROM ISBN 978 92 9115 090 8

Module 2: Non-structural measures 102p + CD-ROM ISBN 978 92 9115 095 3

Satellite rainfall estimation in the Hindu Kush-Himalayan region Shrestha, M; Bajracharya, SR; Mool, P (booklet plus full text on CD-ROM). 10p + CD-ROM ISBN 978 92 9115 107 3 (printed) 978 92 9115 110 3 (CD-ROM) Advocacy strategies and approaches: a Resource manual (2nd edn) Subedi, N.R. 120p. ISBN: 978 92 9115 081 6

Advocacy strategies and approaches: a training of trainers manual (2nd edn) Subedi, N.R. 154p. ISBN: 978 92 9115 083 0 (with CD-ROM)

Online only

Food security in the Hindu Kush-Himalayan region Position Paper

Labour migration and remittances in the Hindu Kush-Himalayan region, Hoermann, B; Kollmair, M. Working Paper

Sharing knowledge on disaster risk reduction in the Himalayan region: Proceedings of two workshops on planning processes, social inclusion, and local knowledge for disaster preparedness ISBN 978 92 9115 086 1

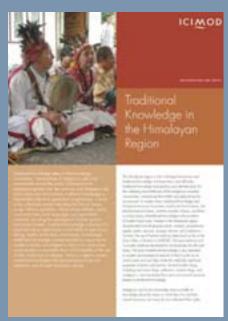
DVD films

Disaster Risk Reduction (compilation of publications related to disaster risk reduction produced by ICIMOD between 1985 and 2008)

ICIMOD, for Mountains and People (ICIMOD video)







General publications

Annual Report 2007

ICIMOD Strategic Framework

The Next Five Years: Changes and Challenges in the Himalayan Region (Newsletter No. 54, Spring 2008)

ICIMOD Demonstration and Training Centre Godavari Fact Sheets Folder (update)

APMN Bulletin Newsletter of the Asia-Pacific Mountain Network Volume 9, No. 1

APMN Bulletin Newsletter of the Asia-Pacific Mountain Network Volume 9, No. 2

Great Himalayan Trail Preparatory Study: Tsum Valley, Gorkha District (booklet)

Information sheets

Access and benefit sharing from genetic resources

Building resilience of mountain communities to climate change

Can disasters help to improve a country's economy: E-discussion summary

Flash floods in the Himalayas

Glaciers and glacial lakes: Indicators of global climate change

Himalayan waters and communities: Living with change

Pro-poor value chains in mountain areas

Regional framework on access and benefit sharing (ABS) in the Himalayan region

Satellite rainfall estimation in the Hindu Kush-Himalayan region - Validation

Traditional knowledge in the Himalayan region

ICIMOD also prepares flyers to inform partners and others about new projects, posters for long and short-term display, and other materials like a calendar, wall planner, postcards, and bookmarks to raise awareness of the centre and its mission.

.....other publications by ICIMOD Staff

Aryal, KP (2008) 'General perceptions of producers, traders and consumers about organic products in Kathmandu valley'. In Chaudhary, P; Aryal, P; Tharu, D (eds) Opportunities and challenges of organic production and marketing in South Asia, pp 120-124. Kathmandu: Nepal Permaculture Group

Aryal, KP; Kerkhoff, EE (2008) 'Shifting cultivation: A traditional occupation of various indigenous people of Nepal'. Newsletter: *Indigenous and Tribal Peoples*, 1: 20-23.

Bajracharya, SR (2008) 'Application of GIS on the study of impact of Earth warming on the Himalayan glaciers and glacial lakes', pp 11-20. Report of the GIS Center for Environment and Disaster Mitigation. Niigata: Niigata University, Japan

Bajracharya, SR; Mool, PK; Shrestha, BR (2008) 'Global climate change and melting of Himalayan glaciers'. In Ranade, PS (ed) Melting glaciers and rising sea levels: Impacts and implications, pp 28-46. Hyderabad: ICFAI University Press

Bajracharya B; Shrestha B; Siddiqui S (2008) 'Institutional networking for a regional SDI in the Hindu Kush-Himalayas'. In Proceedings of XXI Congress of International Society for Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing (ISPRS), 3-11 July 2008, Beijing, China, pp 1583-1586. Beijing: ISPRS

Banskota, K; Karky, BS; Dahal, N (2008) 'Creating voluntary carbon market for promoting sustainable forest management.' In Bajracharya, SB; Dahal, N (eds) *Shifting paradigms in protected area management,* pp 159-170. Kathmandu: National Trust for Nature Conservation

Bhattarai, N; Choudhary, D; Rawat, RBS (2008) 'Medicinal plant conservation and management initiatives of ICIMOD-MAPPA in the Hindu Kush-Himalaya region'. In Jha, P; Karmacharya, SB; Chettri, MK; Thapa, CB; Shrestha, BB (eds) Medicinal plants in Nepal: An anthology of contemporary research, pp 225-230. Kathmandu: Nepal Ecological Society

Bolch T; Buchroithner M; Peters J; Baessler M; Bajracharya S (2008) 'Identification of glacier motion patterns and potentially dangerous glacial lakes in Mt. Everest region; Nepal using spaceborne imagery'. Natural Hazards and Earth System Sciences 8:1329-1340

Chettri, N (2008) 'Experience of a herder's life in western Bhutan'. Mountain Forum Bulletin 8(1): 19-21

Chettri, N; Shakya, B; Thapa, R; Sharma, E (2008) 'Status of protected area system in the Hindu Kush-Himalayas: An analysis of PA coverage'. *International Journal of Biodiversity Science and Management* 4: 164-178

Chettri, N; Sharma, E (2008) 'Traditional knowledge on firewood and fodder values corresponds to scientific assessment'. In Parrotta, JA; Zinlong, L; Cho SH (eds) Sustainable forest management and poverty alleviation: Role of traditional forest-related knowledge – Extended abstract, pp 31-35. Vienna: IUFRO

Chettri, N; Sharma, E; Shakya, B (2008) 'Biodiversity conservation beyond boundaries: An initiative on regional cooperation in the Hindu Kush-Himalaya'. In Bajracharya, SB; Dahal, N (eds) *Shifting paradigms in protected area management*, pp 19-28. Kathmandu: National Trust for Nature Conservation

Choudhary, D; Bhattarai, N (2008) 'Organic production and certification of MAPs: Experience of MAPPA'. In Chaudhary, P; Aryal, P; Tharu, D (eds) Opportunities and challenges of organic production and marketing in South Asia, pp 95-103. Kathmandu: Nepal Permaculture Group

Dekens, J (2008) 'Local knowledge on flood preparedness: Examples from Nepal and Pakistan'. In *Indigenous knowledge* for disaster risk reduction: Good practices and lessons learned from experiences in the Asia-Pacific region, pp 35-40. Bangkok: UN/ISDR Asia and the Pacific

Eriksson, M; Xu Jianchu (2008) 'Climate change impact on the Himalayan water tower'. Stockholm Water Front: A Forum for Global Water (2): 11-12

Fang Jing; Kaufman, J; Liu Yunguo (2008) Health service planning and women organisation in poor rural China: The case of Dafang county, Guizhou Province, GHEN China case study. Working Paper 1. Brighton: Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex

Ismail, M (2008) 'Traditional rangeland management system in Chitral'. In Organising Committee of 2008 Conference (eds) Multifunctional grasslands in a changing world. Guangzhon: Guangdong Peoples Publishing House

Ismail, M; Yi, SL; Yan, Z (2008) ICIMOD Regional Rangeland Programme in Nepal. Proceedings of 8th National Conference of Nepal Veterinary Association, pp 39-43. Kathmandu: Nepal Veterinary Association

Jodha, NS (2008) 'Changing eco-system social system links affecting rural livelihood in fragile environments'. In Ecosystem services and poverty alleviation study in South Asia (ESPASSA): A situation analysis for India and the Hindu Kush-Himalayan region, Regional Analysis – Annexure 3. New Delhi: ESPASSA

Jodha, NS (2008) 'Some places again: A 'restricted' revisit to dry regions of India'. In Ghate, R; Jodha, NS; Mukhopadhyay, P (eds) *Promise, trust and evolution: Managing the commons of South Asia*, pp 51-70. London: Oxford University Press

Jodha, NS (2008) 'Rural commons and livelihood strategies in dry regions of India'. European Journal of Development Research 20(4): 597-611

Karami, SM (2008) 'ICTs and climate change: building partnerships – addressing change'. *14d* 6(5): 35-36

Karki, M; Rawat, RBS; Choudhary, D; Bhattarai, N; Chowdhary, CL (2008) 'MAP-focused efforts for enhancing conservation and livelihoods – MAPPA initiatives in Asia'. In Kinhal, GA; Jagannatha, RJ (eds) Adaptive management of medicinal plants and non timber forest products: Strategies, implications and policy, pp 161-174. Dehra Dun: Bishen Singh Mahendra Pal Singh

Karky, BS (2008) The economics of reducing emissions from community managed forests in Nepal Himalaya. PhD Thesis, University of Twente, Enschede, The Netherlands

Karky, BS; Banskota, K (2009) 'Reducing emissions from Nepal's community managed forests: Discussion for COP 14 in Poznan'. Journal of Forest and Livelihood 8(1): 43-47

Karma, P; Yi, SL (2008) Knowledge evolution and policy changes in rangeland management of HKH region. In Organising Committee of 2008 Conference (eds) *Multifunctional grasslands in a changing world*, p 396. Guangzhon: Guangdong Peoples Publishing House

Kevan, PG; Eisikowitch, D; Kinuthia, W; Martin, P; Mussen, EC; Partap, U; Taylor, OR; Thorp, VG; Vergara, CH; Winter, K (2007) 'High quality bee products are important to agriculture: Why, and what needs to be done'. *Journal of Apicultural Research* 46 (1): 59-64

Leduc, B; Shrestha, A; Bhattarai, B (2008) 'Case study: Gender and climate change in the Hindu Kush-Himalayas of Nepal'. In Johnson, T (ed) *Gender and Climate Change* Workshop, June 2008, Dakar, Senegal, pp 1-18. New York: WEDO

Müller, U; Gurung, GS; Kollmair, M; Müller-Böker, U (2008) 'Integrated conservation and development in the Kangchenjunga Conservation area, Nepal. Because the project is helping us to improve our lives, we also help them with conservation'. In Haller T, Galvin M, (eds) People, Protected Areas and Global Change: Participatory Conservation in Latin America, Africa, Asia and Europe, pp. 363-399. Bern: Geographica Bernensia

Oli, KP; Dhakal, TD; Pradhan, N (2008) 'Dealing with climate change crisis'. The Initiation: Annual Publication of SUFFREC 1: 79-90

Rasul, G; Karki, M (2008) 'Political ecology of degradation of forest commons in the Chittagong Hill Tracts of Bangladesh: A historical perspective'. In Krishna S; Acharya, S (eds) Common property resources: Concepts and country experiences, pp 175-196. Hyderabad: ICFAI University Press

Rasul, G; Karki, M; Sah RP (2008) 'The role of non-timber forest products in poverty reduction in India: Prospects and problems'. *Development in Practice* 18(6):779-788

Salerno, F; Cuccillato, E; Muetzelfeldt, R; Giannino, F; Bajracharya, B; Caroli, P; Viviano, G; Staiano, A; Cartenì, F; Mazzoleni, S; Tartari, G (2008) 'Concept maps for combining hard and soft system thinking in the management of socioecosystems'. In *Proceedings of the 3rd International Conference on Concept Mapping (CMC2008)*, Tallinn, 22-25 September 2008, Vol. 1: 298-305. Helsinki: University of Helsinki

Schild, A (2008) 'ICIMOD's position on climate change and mountain systems: The case of the Hindu Kush-Himalayas'. Mountain Research and Development 28(3/4): 328-331

Sharma, E; Sharma, R; Sharma, G.; Rai, SC; Sharma, P; Chettri, N (2008) 'Values and services of nitrogen-fixing alder based cardamom agroforestry systems in the eastern Himalaya. In Snelder, DJ; Lasco RD (eds) Smallholder tree growing for rural development and environmental services, pp 393-409. Guildford (UK): Springer Science

Shigaeva, J; Kollmair, M; Niederer, P; Maselli, D (2007) 'Livelihoods in transition: Changing land use strategies and ecological implications in a post-Soviet setting (Kyrgyzstan)'. Central Asian Survey 26(3): 389–406

Shrestha, MS (2008) 'Impacts of floods in South Asia'. Journal of South Asia Disaster Studies 1(1): 85-106

Shrestha, MS; Artan, GA; Bajracharya, SR; Sharma, RR (2008) 'Using satellite based rainfall estimate for streamflow modeling: Bagmati Basin'. *Journal of Flood Risk Management* 1: 89-99

Shrestha, MS; Pradhan, B; Hoffman, A; Choppel, GK; Bari, MF; Kahlown, MA; Sharma, MP; Sharma, S (2008) 'River management strategies in the Hindu Kush-Himalayan region'. In Moog, O; Hering, D; Sharma, S; Stubauer, I; Korte, T (eds) Proceedings of the scientific conference: Rivers in the Hindu Kush-Himalaya – ecology and environmental assessment. Kathmandu: Assess-HKH

Shrestha, MS; Pradhan, B; Hoffman, A; Choppel, GK; Bari, MF; Kahlown, MA; Sharma, MP; Sharma, S (2008) 'River water quality pressures, impacts, and policies in the Hindu Kush-Himalayas'. In Moog, O; Hering, D; Sharma, S; Stubauer, I; Korte, T (eds) Proceedings of the scientific conference: Rivers in the Hindu Kush-Himalaya – ecology and environmental assessment. Kathmandu: Assess-HKH

Shrestha, MS; Pradhan, B; Shah, DN; Tachamo, RD; Moog, O; Sharma, S (2008) 'Water quality mapping of the Bagmati River Basin, Kathmandu Valley'. In Moog, O; Hering, D; Sharma, S; Stubauer, I; Korte, T (eds) Proceedings of the scientific conference: Rivers in the Hindu Kush-Himalaya – ecology and environmental assessment. Kathmandu: Assess-HKH

Sthapit, KM (2008) 'Watershed management: A tool to address climate change'. *The Initiation: Annual Publication of SUFFREC* 1: 73-78

Tamang, L; Chaudhry, S; Choudhury, D (2007) 'Balitora brucei (Gray) and Clyptothorax telchitta (Hamilton), two new reports for Arunachal Pradesh, India'. Bombay Natural History Society 104(2): 231-232

Vaidya, RN (2008) 'Integrated flood risk management and water resources strategy formulation: Lessons learned from India, Japan and Nepal'. In *Proceedings of the international seminar on management and mitigation of water induced disasters*, pp 1-15. Kathmandu: Nepal Engineering College

Vaidya, RA (2008) 'Integrated water resources management and adaptation to climate change impacts on floods in Bangladesh and Nepal'. In Victor, P (ed) Proceedings of the American Water Resources 2008 Annual Conference TPS-08-3, CD-ROM. Middleburg: American Water Resources Association.

Verchot, LV; Zomer, RJ; van Straaten, O; Muys, B (2007) 'Implications of country-level decisions on the specification of crown cover in the definition of forests for land area eligible for afforestation and reforestation activities in the CDM'. *Journal of Climate Change* 81(3-4): 415-430

Wang, Q; Wu, N; Luo, P; Yi, SL; Bao, WK; Shi FS (2008) 'Growth rate of mosses and their environmental determinants in subalpine coniferous forests and clearcuts at the eastern edge of the Qinghai-Tibetan Plateau, China'. Frontiers of Forestry in China 392: 171-176

Yan, ZL (2008) Co-management of rangelands to avoid tragedy of the commons; experiences from high land Asia. In Organising Committee of 2008 Conference (eds) Multifunctional grasslands in a changing world, pp 957-961. Guangzhon: Guangdong Peoples Publishing House

Yan, ZL; Richard, C; Waters-Bayer, A (2008) Recognising local innovation in the framework of range co-management of the Tibetan plateau. In Organising Committee of 2008 Conference (eds) Multifunctional grasslands in a changing world, p 1128. Guangzhon: Guangdong Peoples Publishing House

Yi, SL; Wu, N; Luo, P; Shi, FS; Zhang, QY, Ma, JZ (2008) 'Agricultural heritage in disintegration: Trends of agropastoral transhumance on the southeast Tibetan Plateau'. *International Journal of Sustainable Development & World Ecology* 15(3): 273-283

Yi, SL; Wu, N; Yan, Z; Ismail, M (2008) Changed relations; understanding conflicts in pastoral areas. In Organising Committee of 2008 Conference (eds) Multifunctional grasslands in a changing world, p 870. Guangzhon: Guangdong Peoples Publishing House

Yan, ZL; Jianchu Xu (2008) 'Climate change impacts on China's biodiversity conservation and their implications to protected area management'. In Bajracharya, SB; Dahal, N (eds) Shifting paradigms in protected area management, pp 46-5. Kathmandu: National Trust for Nature Conservation

Yan, ZL; Yi, SL (2008) 'Grassland-based cooperatives'. In International Rangeland Congress (ed) *People and policy in* rangeland management: A glossary of key concepts, pp 275-280. Beijing: Science Press of China

Zhang, QY; Luo, P; Zhang, YC; Shi, FS; Yi, SL; Wu, N (2008) 'Treeline population characteristics of *Abies georgei* forest on a north-facing slope in Baimaxueshan Mountain'. *Chinese Journal of Ecology* 289(1): 129-135

Zomer, RJ; Bossio, DA; Trabucco, A; van Straaten, O; Verchot, LV (2008) 'Climate change mitigation: A spatial analysis of global land suitability for clean development mechanism afforestation and reforestation'. Agric. Ecosystems and Environment 126:67-80

Zomer, RJ; Trabucco, A; Bossio, DA; van Straaten, O; Verchot, LV (2008) 'Climate change mitigation through afforestation/reforestation: A global analysis of hydrologic impacts with four case studies'. Agric. Ecosystems and Environment 126: 81-97

Zomer, RJ; Trabucco, A; Ustin, SL (2008) 'Building spectral libraries for wetlands land cover classification and hyperspectral remote sensing'. *Journal of Environmental Management* Published Online 18 April 2008

Zomer, RJ; Trabucco, A; Verchot, LV; Muys, B (2008) 'Land area eligible for afforestation and reforestation in the CDM: A global spatial analysis of forest definition'. *Mitigation and Adaptation Strategies for Global Change – MITI* 13(3): 219-239

2007 publications not included in the 2007 Annual Report

Aryal, KP; Regmi, BR; Shrestha, PK; Tamang, BB (2007)
'How can research and development help upland farmers improve their farming system? Experiences in participatory technology development'. In Second International Conference on Sustainable Sloping Lands and Watershed Management: Linking research to strengthen upland policies and practices, pp 287-302. Luang Prabang: NAFRI

Chettri, N; Thapa, R; Shakya, B (2007) 'Participatory conservation planning in Kangchenjunga transboundary biodiversity conservation landscape'. *Tropical Ecology* 48(2): 1-14

Dong, SK; Lassoie, JP; Yan ZL, Sharma, E (2007) 'Indigenous rangeland resources management in the mountain areas of northern Nepal: a case study from the Rasuwa District'. *The Rangeland Journal* 29: 149-160

Gao, YH; Luo, P; Wu, N; Yi, SL; Chen, H (2007) 'Biomass and nitrogen response to grazing intensity in an alpine meadow on the Eastern Tibetan Plateau'. *Journal of Ecology* 55(3): 469-479

Kerkhoff, EE (2007) 'Debating shifting cultivation in the eastern Himalayas: Farmers innovations as lessons for policy'. In Second International Conference on Sustainable Sloping Lands and Watershed Management: Linking research to strengthen upland policies and practices, pp 35-46. Luang Prabang: NAFRI

Marr, KL; Xia, Y; Bhattarai, NK (2007) 'Allozymic, morphological, phenological, linguistic, plant use and nutritional data of *Benincasa hispida* (Cucurbitaceae)'. *Economic Botany* 61(1): 44-59

Partap, U (2007) 'Enhancing apple productivity through using pollination services of honeybees: A case study from Himachal Pradesh India.' In *Proceedings of national workshop on Nepal Horticulture Society, Kathmandu*, 18-19 January 2007, pp 50-52. Kathmandu: NAST

Providoli, I; Bhuchar, S; White, R; Sthapit, KM; Dhakal, M
(2007) 'People and resource dynamics project (PARDYP) –
Participatory options for sustainable sloping land management promoted in five watershed in the Himalayas'. In Second International Conference on Sustainable Sloping Lands and Watershed Management: Linking research to strengthen upland policies and practices pp 416-430. Luang Prabang: NAFRI

Shi, FS; Wu, N; Luo, P; Yi, SL; Wu, Y; Li, YL; Chen, H; Gao, YH (2007) 'Impacts of enclosure and grazing ban on community structure of the alpine meadow of West Sichuan'. Chinese Journal of Applied and Environmental Biology 13(6): 767-770

Sinha, B; Singha, R; Choudhury, D (2007) 'Ecological pest management for emerging pest problems'. *LEISA Magazine* 24(3): 11-13

Yan, ZL (2007) 'The concept and procedure of comanagement of rangeland resources'. In Li, XL; Wilkes, A; Yan, ZL (eds) Rangeland co-management: Proceedings of an international Workshop held in Diqing, Yunnan, China, pp 7-17. Beijing: China's Agriculture Sc. & T. Publication House

Yan, ZL; Waters-Bayers, A (2007) 'Promoting local innovation on the Tibetan Plateau'. People and Livestock/Endogenous Livestock Development Electronic Newsletter 6:2

Yi, SL; Wu, N; Luo, P; Shi, FS; Sun, G; Ma, JZ (2007)
'Changes in livestock migration patterns in a Tibetan-style agropastoral system – A study in the Three-Parallel-Rivers region of Yunnan, China'. Mountain Research and Development 27(2): 138-145

Zomer, RJ; Bossio, DA; Trabucco, A; Yuanjie, L; Gupta, DC; Singh, VP (2007) Trees and water: Smallholder agroforestry on irrigated lands in Northern India. *IWMI Research Report* No.122. Colombo: International Water Management Institute

ICIMOD Board of Governors 2008

Regional Board Members

Afghanistan



Eng H. E. Ghulam Mostafa Jawad

Deputy Minister, Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation and Livestock

India



Mr Vijai Sharma

Secretary, Ministry of Environment and Forests

Bangladesh



Mr Shaikh Altaf Ali*
CHAIR (to December)

Secretary, Ministry of Chittagong Hill Tracts Affairs

Myanmar



Mr U Kyaw Htun

Deputy Director General Ministry of Forestry

Bhutan



Mr Sherub Gyaltshen
CHAIR (from December)

Secretary
Ministry of Agriculture

Nepal



Dr Pitamber Sharma*

Vice Chairman, National Planning Commission, Government of Nepal

China



Prof DING Zhongli

Vice President Chinese Academy of Sciences

Pakistan



Mr M Zia-ur-Rehman

Secretary, Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Livestock

Independent Board Members



Prof Bruno Messerli* VICE CHAIR

Professor, Institute of Geography University of Berne/Switzerland



Dr Jacqueline A. Ashby (VICE CHAIR from 1 January 2009) Research Coordinator, Andean Change Program, International Potato Center (CIP) Peru



Dr Elke Förster

Senior Consultant, GFA Consulting Group GmbH, Representative Office Hanoi, Vietnam



Dr Amir Muhammed

Rector, National University of Computer and Emerging Sciences Pakistan



Dr Rob Visser*

DCO (Chief Scientist)
Ministry of Foreign Affairs (DSI)
The Netherlands



Dr Linxiu Zhang

Professor and Deputy Director, Center for Chinese Agricultural Policy, Chinese Academy of Sciences, PR China



Dr A K M Jahir Uddin Chowdhury

Professor, Institute of Water and Flood Management, Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology, Bangladesh



Dr Andreas Schild

(Ex-officio) Director General, ICIMOD

ICIMOD Staff 2008[†]

Directorate

Ahmad, Farid, Monitoring and Evaluation Officer

Gurung, Nira, Communications Officer

Karki, Madhav Bahadur, Deputy Director General - Programmes Lamponen, Nonna, Project and Programme Development Specialist

Manandhar, Prem Krishna, Partnership and Planning Officer Pradhan, Navraj, Intern

Schild, Andreas, Director General

Shrestha, Anjeli, Senior Programme Assistant

Thapa, Chomu Prerna, Senior Administrative Assistant

Thapa, Samjhana, Executive Assistant to DG

Tuladhar, Milan Raj, Director Administration & Finance

ICIMOD Staff in the RMCs

Chaudhry, Inayatullah, Regional Programme Coordinator, Pakistan

Gautam, Ambika, Programme Manager – Afghanistan Gurung, Tika Laxmi, Admin Coordinator – Afghanistan Lamsal, Basanta, Programme Operations Manager,

Afghanistan*
Saeed, Maira, Administrative-cum-Finance Assistant/Secretary,

Sial, Abdul Ghafar, Programme Operations Manager, Afghanistan*

Subedi, Nani Ram, Project Coordinator, Bangladesh Tiwari, Sagendra, Programme Manager, Afghanistan*

Integrated Water and Hazard Management

Bajracharya, Sagar Ratna, Satellite Hydrology Officer Dekens, Julie, Institutional Specialist/Researcher

Eriksson, Mats Goran Ingmar, Sr Water Specialist

Fang Jing, Eco-Health Specialist

G.C, Ezee, Research Assistant

Hua Ouyang, Programme Manager

Joshi, Anuja, Intern

Joshi, Sarita, Senior Programme Assistant

Khadgi, Vijay Ratan, Research Associate

Mool, Pradeep K, Remote Sensing Specialist

Nepal, Santosh, Research Assistant

Rasaily, Rekha, Programme Assistant and Receptionist

Shilpakar, Rajendra Lal, Water Resources Analyst*

Shrestha, Arun Bhakta, Climate Change Specialist

Shrestha, Finu, Intern

Shrestha, Mandira, Water Resources Specialist

Thapa, Rajesh, Land and Water Analyst

Environmental Change and Ecosystem Services

Bhuchar, Sanjeev, Watershed Specialist Chettri, Nakul, Transboundary Biodiversity Specialist Ghale, Neetu, Programme Assistant Ismail, Muhammad, Assistant Research Officer-RRP III

Joshi, Sami, Senior Programme Assistant

Katuwal, Sheela, Intern

Kerkhoff, Elisabeth E, Agro-forestry/Agro-biodiversity Specialist

Oli, Krishna Prasad, Regional Coordinator ABSBIO-EH

Phuntsho, Karma, Natural Resources Management Specialist

Providoli, Isabelle Anita, Soil and Water Conservation Specialist

Shakya, Bandana, Research Associate

Sharma, Bikash, Energy Specialist

Sharma, Eklabya, Programme Manager

Sherpa, Samden Lama, Godavari Centre Manager

Sthapit, Keshar Man, Watershed Specialist

Tamang, Jiwan, Godavari Centre Assistant

Tsering, Karma, Coordinator Climate Change

Wangdi, Norbu, Intern*

Yan Zhaoli, Rangelands Specialist

Yi Shaoliang, Coordinator-Regional Rangelands Programme

Zomer, Robert, Environment Change Specialist

Sustainable Livelihoods and Poverty Reduction

Ahmad, Farooq, Beekeeping Project Coordinator

Banskota, Kamal, Senior Economist

Bhandari, Shova, Programme Assistant

Bhattarai, Basundhara, Gender Specialist

Bhattarai, Nirmal Kumar, MAPs Conservation and Research Specialist

Choudhary, Dyutiman, MAPs Marketing and Enterprise Development Officer

Choudhury, Dhrupad, Programme Coordinator-IFAD

Dasgupta, Joy, Associate Coordinator, ABSBIO-EH*

Dolidon, Nicolas, Intern*

Freier, Ines, Senior Environmental Economist

Golam , Rasul, Policy Development Specialist

Gul, Tawheed, Asst. Coordinator Advocacy Strategies

Gurung, Min Bahadur, Beekeeping Institutional Development Officer

Hoermann, Brigitte, Economist

Kollmair, Michael, Programme Manager

Leduc, Brigitte, Gender Specialist

Pandit, Bishnu Hari, Consultant/Technical Project Support Specialist

Partap, Uma, Research Officer/Pollination Specialist

Rasaily, Rabina, Research Associate

Rawat, Raghu Bir Singh, Regional Programme Coordinator-MAPPA*

Sherpa, Dechenla, Gender Specialist*

Shrestha, Govinda, Programme Assistant

Shrestha, Mamata, Programme Assistant

Shukla, Anirudha Nath, Beekeeping Extensionist

Upadhaya, Satananda, Beekeeping Extension Assistant

 $^{^{\}dagger}$ doesn't include short-term assignments, students, volunteers, and similar; categories are indicative

^{*}retired or left during 2008

Integrated Knowledge Management and Capacity Development

Bagale, Bijay Raj, Intern

Belbase, Laxman, Intern

Boom, Daan, IKM Coordinator

Jha, Anil, Library Assistant

Karki, Seema, Intern*

Khatri, Shiva Hari, Distribution Assistant

Maden, Utsav, Consultant-SMD

Maharjan, Dharma, Desktop Publisher

Mahat, Tek Jung, APMN Node Manager

Mendez, Joyce, Publication Editor

Mohanty, Ashutosh, Capacity Development Officer

Murray, A Beatrice, Division Head IT+C

Pandey, Sushil, ICT Specialist

Pandeya, Mukunda, Capacity Development Officer*

Pant, Basant, Intern

Pradhan, Punam, Desktop Publisher

Pradhan, Saisab, System Administrator

Prakke, Diederike, Capacity Development Officer

Sharma, Bishwanath (Sudas), Executive Programme Associate

Sharma, Sandhya, Intern

Sherpa, Doma Tshering, Intern

Tandukar, Deependra, Systems Manager

Thaku, Asha Kaji, Cartographer/Graphic Artist

Thapa, Ram Sharan, Assistant Librarian

Tuladhar, Anjesh, Web AssistantKarmacharya, Jay, ICT Assistant

IKM-MENRIS

Bajracharya, Birendra, GIS Specialist

Bajracharya, Rajan Man, Data Management Assistant

Bajracharya, Samjwal Ratna, Geomorphologist/GIS Analyst

Cho Deo (Chodok), DSS Programme Officer

Dangol, Bikash, ESA Space Portal Web Assistant

Dangol, Gauri Shankar, Graphics/Multimedia Designer

Dangol, Pradeep Man, Field Data Analyst

Dar, Usman Ghani, GIS/RS Analyst

Gurung, Deo Raj, GIS Analyst for Capacity Building & Training

Hadi, Mohammad Abdul, GIS Analyst*

Joshi, Govinda, Senior Cartographer/GIS Analyst

Moktan, Monica, Senior Programme Assistant

Obserger, Antonia, Intern*

Pradhan, Bidya Banmali, Environment Officer

Pradhan, Paribesh, Mnt GeoPortal Web Assistant

Pradhan, Sudip, DSS Programme Officer

Pradhan, Suyesh, GIS Programmer

Rajbhandari, Lokap, Photogrammetry/GIS Analyst*

Rana, Sohel, Intern*

Shakya, Kiran, Web/GIS Programmer

Shrestha, Basanta, Division Head

Siddiqui, Salman Asif, DSS Programme Officer – Pakistan

Uddin, Kabir, GIS Analyst

Administration and Finance

Amatya, Shree Mani, HRD Associate Officer

Bajracharya, Nani Keshari, Senior Admin. Assistant

Bajracharya, Narendra, Equipment Support Supervisor

Basnyat R L, Ayushma, Communications Incharge

Jirel, Birkha, Security Guard

K.C., Dhurba, Senior Driver

K.C., Ram Bahadur, Security Guard

K.C., Rishi Ram, Senior Travel Assistant

K.C., Sudama, Senior Driver/Procurement Assistant

Kansakar, Chandra Bir Singh, HRD Officer

Magar, Bishnu, Senior Driver

Maharjan, Chinikaji, Senior Driver

Maharjan, Kishore, Technician

Maharjan, Krishna, Senior Driver

Maharjan, Pancha Narayan, Mechanic/Senior Driver

Maharjan, Ram Lal, Senior Driver

Maharjan, Ram, Senior Driver

Mali, Rajendra Prakash, Budget and Finance Officer

Malla, Prem Dhoj, Senior Security Guard

Nepal, Akil, Senior Mail Messenger

Rana, Ganga, Reproduction Clerk

Ranjit, Rabindra, Senior Technician – Stores

Sadasankar, Pashupati, Senior Mail Messenger

Shrestha, Kiran Man, Payment Processing Incharge

Shrestha, Kishore, Assistant Motorpool Supervisor

Shrestha, Mohan Krishna, Motorpool Supervisor

Shrestha, Nabindra Raj, Controller Receipts

Shrestha, Prabha, Controller Payments

Shrestha, Pramila, Finance Assistant

Shrestha, Shyam, Reproduction Clerk

Singh, Sabak, Senior Driver

Subedi, Jai Bahadur, Senior Driver

Thapa, Shambhu, Cleaner

Upreti, Rajen, Travel Officer

Vaidya, Jenny, Store and Inventory Controller

Associate and Visiting Scientists

CN, Anil, Associate Scientist, IFAD Programme

Jodha, Narpat Singh, Senior Associate Scientist Moench, Marcus, Visiting Scientist

Panday, Arniko, Visiting Scientist Vaidya, Ramesh Anand, Senior Visiting Scientist

Long-term Consultants

Allen, Richard Keith Gordon, Project Consultant

Aryal, Kamal Prasad, Consultant

Dhakal, Madhav Prasad, Consultant

Dhakal, Tara Devi, Consultant

Holmgren, Valdemar, Wetlands Specialist

Karky, Bhasker Singh, Consultant-Econ Analyst

Shrestha, Ram Kumari, Garden Consultant

Treadway, Alex, Branding and Design Consultant

Sporleder, Marc, Associate Professional Officer

Mountain Forum Secretariat

Gurung, Prabin, Intern

Heredge, Marianne Yvonne Theresa, Programme Officer/

laiswal, Suman, ICT Assistant

Karami, Sani Malam, Information Technologies Officer

Neuman, Franciscus, Executive Secretary

Ponce, Ana Maria, Executive Secretary*

Rajbhandari, Shreeza, Intern

Rana, Anju, Programme Assistant

Sherchan, Ujol, Programme Officer

Mountain Partnership Secretariat APDH

Batjargal, Elbegzaya, Mountain Partnership Development Officer

Financial Report

ICIMOD Income and Expenditure Accounts 1999-2008

The financial management of the Centre is implemented through the establishment of programme and core funds, and co-financing project funds. All unrestricted contributions made by sponsors and member countries are credited to the core programme funds. All restricted contributions made by sponsors, governments, and non-government sources for specific projects are credited to co-financing project funds.

Core Programme Funds

2,440,590

617,522

445,591

5,412,059

Project Cost

Support Cost 1

Directorate Cost ²

Total Expenditure

2,513,433

613,343

472,263

5,269,428

1,986,899

610,486

436,209

4,348,905

In US Dollars

SOURCE	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
A. Regional	90,597	115,667	137,158	76,553	170,880	220,563	344,805	276,196	245,249	359,116
Afghanistan						5,000		10,000	5,770	7,873
Bangladesh	1,000	9,710	18,594	10,000	10,000	28,300	10,000	20,000	10,000	11,240
Bhutan	5,000	7,500	_	15,000		7,500	15,000	7,500	8,243	
China	30,000	30,000	45,000	45,000	45,000	145,000	45,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
India	37,427	44,889	42,050	0	84,695	11,284	155,456	113,106	72,075	50,794
Myanmar	_	10,000	10,000	0	9,667	9,956			19,706	29,223
Nepal	7,396	13,568	13,359	6,553	12,903	13,523	14,154	13,784	21,246	23,566
Pakistan	9,774	_	8,155	0	8,615		105,195	11,806	8,209	136,420
B. Non-Regional	2,478,183	2,354,315	2,276,530	2,364,407	2,562,469	2,703,124	2,592,999	2,733,819	2,860,492	4,739,611
Austria	108,83 <i>7</i>	88,821	86,160	99,402	114,118	125,460	122,349	120,357	137,097	160,883
Denmark	_	_	_	_		400,572	200,901		214,264	
Finland	133,554	133,554	133,555	133,554						
Germany	648,078	568,336	541,543	574,904	854,625	494,694	630,416	931,632	888,988	1,002,060
Netherlands	471,700	513,943	500,000	450,000	585,714	660,438	600,000	600,000	540,000	60,000
Norway	450,837	394,047	387,816	464,087	508,012	521,960	539,333	581,830	580,143	1,843,281
Sweden	165,177	155,614	127,456	142,460						779,676
Switzerland	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	893,711
C. Other Income	377,691	215,741	200,868	187,368	172,209	175,155	130,360	334,535	632,666	1,296,940
Total Core (A+B+C)	2,946,471	2,685,723	2,614,556	2,628,328	2,905,558	3,098,842	3,068,164	3,344,550	3,738,407	6,395,667
Project Co-financing	3,011,391	2,367,552	1,840,082	2,535,816	3,124,694	2,596,420	3,237,024	3,072,532	4,002,301	5,801,899
GRAND TOTAL	5,957,862	5,053,275	4,454,638	5,164,144	6,030,252	5,695,262	6,305,188	6,417,082	7,740,708	12,197,566
EXPENDITURE	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Programme Cost	1,908,356	1,670,389	1,315,311	1,529,717	1,403,669	1,730,067	1,805,625	1,938,261	2,395,461	3,672,008

5,057,252 Notes: 1 Support cost in 2008 includes exchange loss account amounting \$222,225 as a result of change in accounts presentation from this year.

2,495,511

642,656

389,368

2,598,643

699,467

383,728

5,085,507

3,018,022

675,486

366,075

5,789,650

3,242,531

515,203

419,671

5,983,030

3,103,868

493,003

523,626

6,058,758

3,808,778

537,721

552,520

7,294,480

² Directorate cost in 2008 includes 25th Anniversary related activities and ICIMOD Foundation cost totalling \$ 225,269

4,785,076

752,133

714,544

9,923,761

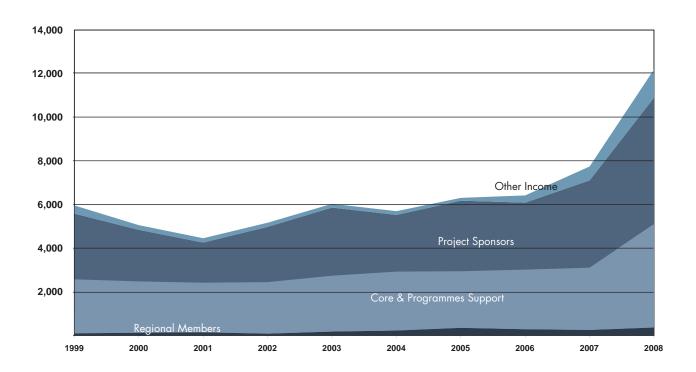
Project Co-financing Funds

In US Dollars

SOURCE	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Australia	95,941	127,818	75,835							
Austria	388,722	341,518	164,181	283,198	462,558	339,977	432,394	523,798	538,037	615,087
Canada	-	-	11,693							
Germany	-	-	2,800	78,159	101,509	51,826	191	252,528	95,891	214,436
Netherlands	428,134	202,266	45,277	96,000	420,814	352,894	169,012			
Norway	-	-					100,630			
Sweden	50,000	-		64,246						
Switzerland	450,000	472,701	594,408	407,757	404,820	547,166	648,496	420,477	510,690	1,179,487
USA	-	44,850	25,565	82,434	91,950	98,816	158,320	161,641	364,858	742,374
ITALY/IUCN				12,000	47,969	72,441	9,275	152,062	510,381	583,702
								•		
ADB	160,990	110,000	129,010			20,000	4,000	19,340		
EU	-	-	-				33,631	429,077	30,717	136,875
CIP	100,000	-	-		8,100	9,000			85,690	31,990
FAO	21,900	22,000	36,500	121,330	70,500	165,200	83,025	50,425	106,785	101,274
ILRI	63,000	26,000	20,000							
ISNAR	100,000	50,000	217,982	60,000	72,000					
UNEP	179,063	161,737	46,932	242,056	125,000	100,558	119,337	101,560	55,500	176,300
UNESCO	39,000	-	9,650	500	18,000	9,000	8,000	4,000	12,400	14,600
WWF	28,500	1,500	-		28,614	24,825				5,000
IFAD	-	250,000	36,545	345,000	428,000	127,000	433,000	95,391	469,430	10,000
UNOPS			98,000	30,000						
UNIFEM				50,596	48,760					
ESA							44,609			
WI							124,649			69,636
FORD	380,000	300,000	250,000		200,000	200,000	143,127		100,000	200,000
IDRC	374,447	93,874	48,392	143,415	177,784	132,290	338,707	517,383	297,398	784,121
MacArthur	30,000	100,000	-	175,000	100,000	75,000	175,000	100,000	150,000	240,000
ICCO				207,715	133,436	24,021	140,015	168,845	146,790	
CEH, UK				22,858	52,888	7,248				
CFC/FAO									301,143	
APN/START				65,606	71,734	68,600	13,400			
ITC				19,910	35,467	41,991				
Twente					24,791	81,953	30,096	71,209	132,183	172,767
Sandia						41,969	24,909			
CICERO										34,814
World Bank										23,385
UNDP										337,075
Other	121,694	63,288	27,312	28,036		4,645	3,201	4,796	94,408	128,976
TOTAL	3,011,391	2,367,552	1,840,082	2,535,816	3,124,694	2,596,420	3,237,024	3,072,532	4,002,301	5,801,899

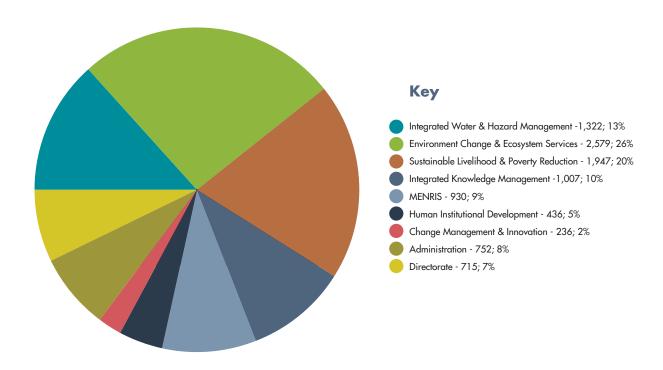
ICIMOD Funding Sources 1999-2008

In thousand US Dollars



ICIMOD Expenses by Programme 2008

In thousand US Dollars



Total Cost US\$ 9.924 million

Note: Administration includes exchange Loss 222K and Directorate includes 25th Anniversary cost 225K

International Centre for Integrated Mountain Development Statement of Assets, Liabilities, Loan and Fund Balances as of 31 December 2008

All amounts in United States Dollars

	Schedule		As at 31 December 2008		As at
Fund Balances			31 December 2006		31 December 2007
General Reserve	1		3,657,844		3,491,773
Operational Reserve	1	•	869,729		-
Exchange Equalisation Reserve	1		503,606		503,606
Restricted Programme Support Fund Balances (net) Note 2 (f)on Schedule 14)	1				-
Government of Germany		(190,827)			
Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	-	360,648	169,821		-
Special Project Fund Balances (net):	6C				
Amounts to be incurred on projects		2,991,656		2.086.263	
Amounts to be recovered	_	(299,062)	2,692,594	(410,492)	1,675,771
Total Sources of Funds		±	7,893,594	-	5,671,150
Assets and Liabilities					
Fixed Assets	2		1,773,647		1.826.132
Current Assets, Loans and Advances:					1,021,102
Cash and Bank Balances	3		7,619,446		5,535,145
Loans and Advances	4		483,584		287,616
		-	8,103,030		5,822,761
Less: Current Liabilities and Provisions	5	_	(1,983,083)		(1,977,743)
Net Current Assets			6,119,947	_	3,845,018
Total Application of Funds		-	7,893,594	****	5,671,150
Notes to the accounts	14	-	7	-	

Schedules referred to above form an integral part of the Statement of Assets, Liabilities and Fund Balances

For International Centre for Integrated Mountain Development

\ \ \

Place: Kathmandu, Nepal Date: 24 February, 2009 Director, Administration and Finance

Budget & Finance Officer

International Centre for Integrated Mountain Development Operating Statement for the Year Ended 31 December 2008

All amounts in United States Dollars

	Schedule			Year ended		Year ended
				31 December 2008		31 December 2007
INCOME						
Contribution from Donors	6					
Restricted Programme Support	6A			1,781,736		888,988
Core and Other Programmes Support	6B			3,316,991		2,216,753
Special Projects	6C			5,801,899		4,002,301
Other Income	7			1,296,940		1,023,008
Cite intolic	·		(A)	12,197,566		8,131,050
EXPENDITURE			()			
Programme Cost						
Restricted	8			1,611,915		940,970
Others	9			1,743,676		1,580,435
Special Projects Cost	10			3,817,855		3,529,824
Special Projects Cost	10			3,017,033		3,527,621
Scaling Up Cost	11					
Programmes	11A			80,095		
Special Projects	11B			967,221		278,954
Core Support Cost						
Directorate	12	1,194,364			784,460	
Administrative Support	13	682,083			535,740	
Depreciation [Note 2 (a) (iii) on Schedule 14]		40,432			34,439	
Less; Indirect Cost Allocation		(436,105)		1,480,774	_	1,354,639
[Note1 (xii) on Schedule 14]	-		•			
Foreign Exchange Loss/(Gain) (net)				222,225		(142,686)
			(B)	9,923,761		7,542,136
						-
Surplus of Income over Expenditure			(A-B)	2,273,805		588,914
Less: Surplus of Special Projects' income over						
expenditure transferred to Special Project Fund Bala	nces (net)			1,016,823		193,523
Less: (Deficit) / Surplus of Restricted Programme Su	pport's					
income over expenditure transferred to Restricted Pr		port				
Fund Balances (net)		•		169,821		(51,982)
Net Surplus				1,087,161		447,373
Balance brought forward				-,,,,,,,,		846,318
Name of Contract of Marc				1,087,161		1,293,691
Transferred to General Reserve				217,432		1,293,691
Hardigited in Ocheral Megalike				417,7.14		1,277,071
Surplus transferred to Operational Reserve				869,729		
	t4					

Administration and Finance

Schedules referred to above form an integral part of the Operating Statement

For International Centre for Integrated Mountain Development

/

Place: Kathmandu, Nepal Date: 24 February 2009 Budget & Finance Officer

International Centre for Integrated Mountain Development Cash Flow Statement for the Year Ended 31 December 2008

All amounts in United States Dollars

Particulars	Year ended	Year ended
	31 December 2008	31 December 2007
A. Cash flow from operating activities		
Net Surplus as per Operating Statement	1,087,161	447,373
Adjustment for:		
Depreciation	40,432	34,439
Capital expenditure charged in the projects/Programmes	197,185	220,065
Interest Income	(230,044)	(182,011)
Operating surplus before working capital changes	1,094,734	519,866
Adjustments for change in net current assets:		
Increase in loans and advances	(196,232)	(127,683)
Increase in current liabilities and provisions	5,340	559,689
Net cash inflow from operating activities	903,842	951,872
B. Cash flow from investing activities		
Purchase of fixed assets	(236,493)	(226,557)
Increase in time deposits with banks	(2,370,884)	(730,912)
Interest received	230,307	214,777
Net cash (outflow) from investing activities	(2,377,070)	(742,692)
C. Cash flow from financing activities		
Repayment of long term borrowings Interest paid		
Movements in Special projects funds	1,016.824	193,523
Movements in Restricted programme Support funds	169,821	(51,982)
Net cash (outflow) from financing activities	1,186,645	141,541
Net (decrease)/ increase in cash and cash equivalents (A + B +	C) (286,583)	350,721
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	503,575	152,854
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year (Refer Schede	ule 3) 216,992	503,575

Schedules referred to above form an integral part of the Cash Flow Statement

For International Centre for Integrated Mountain Development

Directof, Administration and Finance

Budget & Finance Officer

Place: Kathmandu, Nepal Date: 24 February 2009

ICIMOD Members, Sponsors and Funding Partners

Regional member countries

Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Bhutan
China
India
Myanmar
Nepal

Pakistan

Non-regional strategic partners and regular supporters

Austria
Germany
Norway
Sweden
Switzerland
UNEP
FAO
IFAD

Co-financing Project Partners

- Austrian Development Agency
- Centre for Climate and Environment Research (CICERO)
- Common Fund for Commodities (CFC)
- European Commission
- Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO) of the United Nations
- Ford Foundation
- Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarabeit (GTZ)
- Interchurch Organisation for Development Cooperation (ICCO)
- Italy Ministry of Foreign Affairs-Directorate General for Development Cooperation (DGCS)/IUCN
- International Development Research Centre, Canada (IDRC)
- International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)
- International Potato Centre, Peru
- MacArthur Foundation
- Overseas Development Institute (ODI)
- Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC)
- Twente University, the Netherlands
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO)
- United States Agency for International Development (USAID)
- University Corporation for Atmospheric Research (UCAR)
- Wetlands International
- World Wildlife Fund (WWF)
- The World Bank