

Bibliography



Bibliography

- Anuradha, RV (2000) 'Sharing the benefits from biodiversity. Tropical Botanical Garden Research Institute Deal in Kerala.' In Kothari, A; Pathak, N; Vania, F (eds) *Where community cares: Community based wildlife and ecosystem management in South Asia*. London: IIED
- Baral, RS; Kurmi, PP (2006) *A Compendium on medicinal plants in Nepal*. Kathmandu: Rachana Sharma
- Bishop, J; Kapila, S; Hicks, F; Mitchell, P; Vorhies, F (2008) *Building biodiversity business*. London (UK): Shell International Limited. Gland (Switzerland): IUCN
- Black, HC; Nolan, JR (1990) *Black's law dictionary: Definitions of the terms and phrases of American and English jurisprudence, ancient and modern (6th edn)*. St. Paul (Minnesota, USA): West Publishing Co.
- Capra, F (1996) *The web of life: A new scientific understanding of living systems*. New York: Anchor Books
- Carrizosa, S; Brush, SB; Wright, BD; McGuire, PE (eds) (2004) *Assessing biodiversity and sharing the benefits: Lessons from implementing the Convention on Biological Diversity*, IUCN environmental policy and law paper, No. 54. Gland: IUCN
- CBD (no date a) *The Convention on Biological Diversity*. Montreal: Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity. www.cbd.int/convention
- CBD (no date b) *Article 8(j): Traditional Knowledge, Innovations and Practices*. Montreal: Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity. www.cbd.int/traditional/ (accessed March 2009)
- CBD (no date c) *Sharing with the Kanis: A case study from Kerala, India*. www.cbd.int/doc/case-studies/abs/cs-abs-kanis.pdf (accessed March 2009)
- CBD (no date d) *The Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety*. Montreal: Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity www.cbd.int/biosafety (accessed March 2009)
- CBD (1993) *Text of the Convention on Biological Diversity*. Montreal: Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity. www.cbd.int/convention/convention.shtml (accessed March 2009)
- CBD (2002a) *COP 6 Decision VI/24. Access and benefit-sharing as related to genetic resources*. www.cbd.int/doc/decisions/cop-06-dec-en.pdf (accessed March 2009)
- CBD (2002b) *Bonn Guidelines on access to genetic resources and fair and equitable sharing of the benefits arising out of their utilization*. Montreal: Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity. www.cbd.int/doc/publications/cbd-bonn-gdls-en.pdf (accessed March 2009)
- CBD (2005) *Handbook of the Convention on Biological Diversity (3rd edn)*. Montreal: Secretariat of the CBD. www.cbd.int/convention/refrhandbook.shtml
- CBD (2006) *Further consideration of outstanding issues related to access and benefit-sharing: use of terms, definitions and/or glossary, as appropriate*. Ad hoc open-ended working group on access and benefit sharing. Fourth meeting, Granada, Spain. Montreal: Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity. www.biodiv.org/doc/meetings/abs/abswg-04/official/abswg-04-07-en.doc (accessed March 2009)
- Chen Guangwei (2002) *Biodiversity in the Eastern Himalayas: Conservation through dialogue*. Kathmandu: ICIMOD
- CI (2000) *Biodiversity hotspots*. Washington DC: Centre for Applied Biodiversity Science. www.biodiversityhotspots.org (accessed March 2009)
- CITES (no date) *What is CITES? Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora*. Geneva: CITES Secretariat. www.cites.org/eng/disc/what.shtml (accessed March 2009)
- CCA (no date) *Commission of the Cartagena Agreement Decision 391 Common Regime on Access to Genetic Resources Article 1*. Lima: Andean Community General Secretariat. www.comunidadandina.org/INGLES/normativa/d391e.htm (accessed March 2009)
- Duffield, G (2000) *Intellectual property rights, trade and biodiversity*. The World Conservation Union (IUCN). London: Earthscan Publications Limited

- Ell (2003) *African perspectives on genetic resources: A handbook on laws, policies, and institutions governing access and benefit sharing*. Washington DC: Environmental Law Institute
- FAO (2004) *International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture*. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization. www.fao.org/AG/cgrfa/itpgr.htm (accessed March 2009)
- FAO (2005) *Building on gender, agrobiodiversity and local knowledge*. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization
- FAO (2007) *What is agrobiodiversity?* Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization. www.fao.org/sd/LINKS/documents_download/FS1WhatisAgrobiodiversity.pdf (accessed March 2009)
- Gadgil, M (2006) *Ecology is for the people: A methodology manual for people's biodiversity registers*. Chennai: National Biodiversity Authority. www.nbaindia.org/docs/ec_pbr_manual.pdf (accessed March 2009)
- Gordon, RG, Jr (ed) (2005) *Ethnologue: Languages of the World* (Fifteenth edition). Dallas (TX, USA): SIL International. Online version: www.ethnologue.com
- Gudrun, H; Liebig, K; Drews, A; Plan, T (2003) *Access and benefit-sharing (ABS): An instrument for poverty alleviation. Proposals for an international ABS regime*. Bonn: German Development Institute
- Guerin-McManus, M; Famolare, LM; Bonles, IA; Malone, SAJ; Mittermeier, R; Rosenfel, A (1999) *Bioprospecting in practice: A case study of the Suriname ICBG project and benefits sharing under the Convention on Biological Diversity*. Montreal: CBD (unpublished) www.cbd.int/doc/case-studies/abs/cs-abs-sr.pdf (accessed March 2009)
- HAA (2002) *100 ways to energize groups: Games to use in workshops, meetings and the community*. Brighton: International HIV/AIDS Alliance
- Hansen, S; Van Fleet, J (2003) *Traditional knowledge and intellectual property: A handbook on issues and options for traditional knowledge holders in protecting their intellectual property and maintaining biological diversity*. Washington DC: American Association for the Advancement of Science
- Harrison, K (2000) *Community biodiversity registers as a mechanism for the protection of indigenous and local knowledge*. Rural Poverty and Environment Working Paper Series. Ottawa: International Development Research Centre, Indigenous Peoples' Secretariat. www.idrc.ca/uploads/user-S/111711282314Harrison.pdf (accessed 16 March 2007)
- ICCBD Canada (2000) *The monthly bulletin of the canadian indigenous caucus on the Convention on Biological Diversity, No 15*. Winnipeg, Manitoba: International Institute for Sustainable Development Canada. www.trade-info.cec.eu.int/doelib/docs/2005/april/tradoc_122179.pdf (accessed 16 March 2007)
- ICIMOD (2002) *Dzumsa: Traditional natural resources management in Sikkim, India*. DVD Film, director Sushmita Basnet. Kathmandu: ICIMOD
- ICIMOD (2007) *Glossary of access and benefit sharing terms*. Kathmandu: ICIMOD
- IFOAM, Research Foundation for Science, Technology and Ecology, and The Greens/European Free Alliance in the European Parliament (2005) *Submission to the Ad Hoc Open-ended Working Group on Access and Benefit sharing of the Commission on Biological Diversity* [Background paper on the Neem patent challenge]. www.evb.ch/fr/p448.html (accessed March 2009)
- IIED (2008) *Elements for sui generis systems: Collective bio-cultural heritage and customary laws in Peru, Panama, India, China and Kenya*. London: International Institute for Environment and Development. www.iied.org/NR/agbioliv/documents/IIEDSideevent8j.pdf (accessed March 2009)
- ILO (2003) *A manual on the ILO convention on indigenous and tribal peoples, 1989* (No.169). Geneva: ILO. www.ilo.org/global/What_we_do/InternationalLabourStandards/lang-en/index.htm (accessed March 2009)
- IUCN (2004) *Access to genetic resources and benefit sharing: Key questions for decision makers*. Colombo: IUCN Regional Biodiversity Programme
- IUCN (2005) *Reviews and analysis of secondary information sources on the processes and procedures for the documentation and registration of traditional knowledge in Nepal*. Kathmandu: IUCN
- Kate KT; Laird, SA (1999) *The commercial use of biodiversity: Access to genetic resources and benefit-sharing*. London: Earthscan

- Krishnan, BJ (2000) *Customary law*. [www.india-seminar.com/2000/492/492 b. j. krishnan.htm](http://www.india-seminar.com/2000/492/492_b_j_krishnan.htm) (accessed March 2009)
- Lachungpa, C (2008) *Presentation at state level consultative workshop on access and benefit sharing for local communities*, 22-23 April 2008, Gangtok, Sikkim, India
- Lawson, C; Sanderson, J (2008) 'The evolution of the CBD's development agenda that may influence the interpretation and development of TRIPS'. In Justin, M; Lowson C (eds) *Interpreting and implementing the TRIPS agreement: Is it fair?* Cheltenham (UK): Edward Elgar Publishing
- Ministry of Agriculture (2003) *The Biodiversity Act of Bhutan*. Thimpu: Ministry of Agriculture, Royal Government of Bhutan
- Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industries; Japan Bioindustry Association (2006) *Guidelines on access to genetic resources for users in Japan*. Tokyo: Japan Bioindustry Association
- Ministry of Law and Justice (2005) *The Patents (Amendment) Act, 2005*. New Delhi: Government of India. www.patentoffice.nic.in/ipr/patent/patent_2005.pdf (accessed 16 March 2007)
- Mittermeier, RA, Gils, PR; Hoffman, M; Pilgrim, J; Brooks, T; Mittermeier, CG; Lamoreaux, J; Da Fonseca, GAB (eds) (2004) *Hotspots revisited: Earth's biologically richest and most endangered terrestrial ecoregions*. Mexico City: CEMEX
- Navdanya (no date) *People's biodiversity charter, Kerala*. New Delhi: Research Foundation for Science, Technology and Ecology. www.navdanya.org
- NBA (2005) *The Biological Diversity Act 2002 and the Biological Diversity Rules 2004*. Chennai: National Biodiversity Authority, Ministry of Environment and Forests, Government of India
- Oli, KP (1998) *Conflict resolution and mediation in natural resource management in Nepal*. Kathmandu: IUCN
- Oli, KP; Dhakal, TD (2008) *Traditional knowledge in the Himalayan region*, Information Sheet. Kathmandu: ICIMOD
- Pike, B; Busse, C (2004) *101 more games for trainers*. Amherst (MA, USA): HRD Press
- Rifkin, J (1995) *Neem tree patent challenge*. www.foet.org/past/NeemTreePatentChallenge.html (accessed March 2009)
- Rosell, M. (1997) *Access to genetic resources: A critical approach to decision 391 'Common regime on access to genetic resources' of the commission of the Cartagena Agreement*. RECIEL 274:278
- SAS (2006) *Access and benefit sharing: Good practice for academic research*. Berne: Swiss Academy of Sciences
- SAWTEE (2006) *Access, benefit sharing and prior informed consent: Legal mechanisms in South Asia*. Kathmandu: South Asian Watch on Trade, Economics and Environment
- Stepp, JR; Castaneda, H; Cervone, S (2005) 'Mountains and Biocultural Diversity.' *Mountain Research and Development* 25(3): 223-227
- Subedi, NR (2008) *Advocacy strategies and approaches, A training of trainers manual* (2nd edn). Kathmandu: ICIMOD
- Tamayo, G; Guevara, L; Gamez, R (2004) 'Biodiversity prospecting: The INBio experience' In Bull, AT (ed) *Microbial diversity and bioprospecting*. Washington, DC: American Society for Microbiology
- TKDL (no date) *Bio-piracy of traditional knowledge*. New Delhi: Traditional Knowledge Digital Library. www.tkdlib.org/in/tkdlib/langdefault/common/biopiracy.asp (accessed March 2009)
- Turin, M (2005) 'Language Endangerment and Linguist Rights in the Himalayas: A Case from Nepal'. *Mountain Research and Development* 25(1): 4-9
- Turin, M (2007) *Linguistic diversity and the preservation of endangered languages: A case study from Nepal*. Kathmandu: ICIMOD
- TWN (1995) *More than 200 organisations from 35 nations challenge US patent on neem*. Penang: Third World Network. www.twinside.org.sg/title/neem-ch.htm (accessed March 2009)

- UI (no date) *The web of life*, University of Illinois Extension Teacher Guide 6. Illinois: University of Illinois. <http://urbanext.illinois.edu/ecosystems/teacherguide6.html> (accessed March 2009)
- UN (2002) *Report of the World Summit on Sustainable Development, Resolution 2, Plan of Implementation of the World Summit on Sustainable Development, Annex, UN Doc. A/CONF.199/20 92002*, para.44(n). Johannesburg (SA): United Nations
- UNCTAD (2005) *Technical updates, No 8: Biotrade Facilitation Programme*. Geneva: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development. www.biotrade.org (accessed 16 March 2007)
- UNEP (2007) *Glossary of biodiversity terms*. Nairobi: United Nations Environment Programme. www.unep-wcmc.org/reception/glossaryA-E.htm (accessed March 2009)
- UNESCO (2006) *The statutory framework of the world network of Biosphere Reserves*. Paris: United Nations Educational, Social and Cultural Organization
- UNTERM (2006) *United Nations Multilingual Terminology Database*. New York: United Nations. <http://unterm.un.org/> (accessed March 2009)
- UPOV (no date a) *What is UPOV?* Geneva: International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants. www.upov.int (accessed March 2009)
- UPOV (no date b) *Definition of Plant Variety*. Geneva: International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants. www.upov.int/en/about/upov_system.htm#what_is_a_pv (accessed March 2009)
- UPOV (no date c) *UPOV Convention*. Geneva: International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants (UPOV). www.upov.int/en/about/upov_convention.htm (accessed March 2009)
- Vastag, B (2006) 'Interview: Traditional medicine, novel partnership.' *New Scientist* (28 October) 2575:54-55
- Wikipedia (no date) *Negotiation*. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Negotiation> (accessed March 2009)
- WIPO (2001) *Intellectual property needs and expectations of traditional knowledge holders*. WIPO report on fact finding mission on IP and traditional knowledge. Geneva: World Intellectual Property Organization
- WIPO (no date a) *Frequently asked questions (patents)*. Geneva: World Intellectual Property Organization. www.wipo.int/patentscope/en/patents_fa.html#patent (accessed March 2009)
- WIPO (no date b) *Traditional knowledge, genetic resources and traditional cultural expressions/folklore*. Geneva: World Intellectual Property Organisation. www.wipo.int/tk/en (accessed March 2009)
- World Bank (2001) *World development report 2000/2001: Attacking poverty*. New York: World Bank
- WRI (no date) 'Biodiversity and protected areas'. Posted on *Earth trends: The environmental information portal*. Washington DC: World Resources Institute. http://earthtrends.wri.org/country_profiles/index.php?theme=7&rcode=1 (accessed March 2009)
- WTO (no date a) *Definition of intellectual property rights*. Geneva: World Trade Organization. www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/trips_e/intel1_e.htm (accessed March 2009)
- WTO (no date b) *What is WTO?* Geneva: World Trade Organization. www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/fact1_e.htm (accessed March 2009)
- WTO (2007) *Standards concerning the availability, scope and use of intellectual property rights*. Geneva: World Trade Organization
- WWF-US (2005) *Ecosystem profile: Eastern Himalayas region*. WWF-US, Asia Program. www.cepf.net/ImageCache/cepf/content/pdfs/final_2eehimalayas_2eep_2epdf/v1/final.ehimalayas.ep.pdf (accessed March 2009)
- Wynberg, R (2003) 'A review of benefit sharing arrangements for biodiversity prospecting in South Africa'. In *Developing Access and Benefit Sharing Legislation in South Africa. A Review of international and National Experiences*. Gland: IUCN
- Xue Dayuan (1998) 'Access to genetic resources and traditional knowledge for biodiversity conservation in China'. In Glowka, L; Pisupati, P; de Silva, S (eds) *Proceedings of workshop Access to genetic resources and traditional knowledge: Lessons from South and South East Asia*