



TOWNS IN THE MOUNTAINS

Report of the

**International Workshop on Planned Urbanisation and
Rural-Urban Linkages in the Hindu Kush-Himalaya Region**



**Organised by ICIMOD and the Nepal MAB Committee in
collaboration with UNESCO (MAB), Paris, and
the Department of Housing, Building and
Physical Planning, HMG/Nepal**

**ICIMOD
Kathmandu
25-29 March 1986**

ICIMOD PHASE I Workshop Series

The International Centre for Integrated Mountain Development began professional activities in September 1984, with the first objective of reviewing development and environmental management experience in the Hindu Kush - Himalaya Region. An International Workshop was planned for each of four major fields to review the state of knowledge and practical experience, and also to provide an opportunity for the exchange of professional expertise with regard to integrated mountain development.

ICIMOD completed Phase I activities in June 1986, having held :

- o the International Workshop on Watershed Management in the Kush - Himalaya -- Chengdu, China, 14 to 19 October 1985
- o the International Workshop on Planned Urbanisation and Rural Urban Linkages in the Hindu Kush - Himalaya Region -- Kathmandu, Nepal, 25 to 29 March 1986
- o the International Workshop on District Energy Planning and Management for Integrated Mountain Development -- Kathmandu, Nepal, 3 to 5 May 1986
- o International Workshop on Off - Farm Employment Generation in the Hindu Kush - Himalaya -- Dehra Dun, India, 17 to 19 May 1986

These Workshops were attended by over two hundred experts from the countries of the Region, in addition to concerned professionals and representatives of international agencies. A large number of professional papers and research studies were presented and discussed in detail. With the permission of the authors, copies of papers in full will be supplied on request, with a charge to cover reproduction and postage costs.

In September 1986, ICIMOD published four summary Workshop Reports. Each is intended to represent the conclusions reached at the Workshop and does not necessarily reflect the views of ICIMOD or other participating institutions.

Copies of the reports are available upon request from :

**The Publications Unit
International Centre for Integrated Mountain Development (ICIMOD)
G.P.O. Box 3226
Kathmandu
Nepal**

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Report of the
International Workshop on Planned Urbanisation and
Rural - Urban Linkages in the Hindu Kush - Himalaya Region

The International Workshop on Planned Urbanisation and the International Centre for Integrated Mountain Development (ICIMOD) from 23 to 29 March 1986, was held in Kathmandu, Nepal, in collaboration with the Department of Land, Urban and Transport, His Majesty's Government of Nepal, with financial support from the Man and the Biosphere Programme (MAB) of UNESCO. We owe particular thanks to Dr. Anne V. Whyte, then on the staff of the Division of Ecological Sciences of UNESCO, for her professional advice and encouragement throughout the implementation of the Workshop, and particularly for helping us develop the theme of rural-urban linkages (environmental, institutional and socioeconomic) as the core of the major Himalayan Valley Region as the central focus of the Workshop discussions.

ICIMOD is indebted to Dr. Mohan Man Sainju, the Vice-Chairman of the National Planning Commission, for making the opening address during the inaugural session where he highlighted the need for strengthening the complementarity between rural and urban development, and for finding appropriate mechanisms for a coordinated institutional framework for implementation of development activities at local, district, and regional levels.

I wish also to take this opportunity to express ICIMOD's warm appreciation to Professor Upendra Man Wasti, Member of the National Planning Commission and Chairman of the Mount Regional Committee, for his

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In the preparation of this report an attempt has been made to reflect the views and interpretations expressed by the participants at the Workshop. These views and interpretations are not attributable to the International Centre for Integrated Mountain Development (ICIMOD), and do not imply the expression of an opinion concerning the legal status of any country, city, or area of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Foreword

The International Workshop on Planned Urbanisation, held at the International Centre for Integrated Mountain Development (ICIMOD) from 25 to 29 March 1986, was jointly organised by the Nepal National Committee for Man and the Biosphere (MAB) and ICIMOD, in collaboration with the Department of Housing, Building and Physical Planning, Ministry of Works and Transport, His Majesty's Government of Nepal, with financial support from the Man and the Biosphere Programme (MAB) of UNESCO Paris. We owe particular thanks to Dr. Anne V. Whyte, then on the staff of the Division of Ecological Sciences of UNESCO, for both organising this support, and for her professional advice and encouragement with the planning and implementation of the Workshop, and particularly for helping us develop the theme of rural-urban linkages (environmental, institutional and socioeconomic) in the case of six major Himalayan Valley Regions as the central focus of the Workshop discussions.

ICIMOD is indebted to Dr. Mohan Man Sainju, the Vice-Chairman of the National Planning Commission, for making the opening address during the inaugural session where he highlighted the need for strengthening the complementarity between rural and urban development, and for finding appropriate mechanisms for a coordinated institutional framework for implementation of development activities at local, district, and regional levels.

I must also take this opportunity to express ICIMOD's warm appreciation to Professor Upendra Man Malla, Member of the National Planning Commission and Chairman of the Nepal National Committee for Man and the Biosphere, and to Hazmaniya Lal Rajbhandari, Chief Engineer of the Department of Housing, Building and Physical Planning, for their valuable assistance as members of the Workshop Steering Committee in the direction of the preparatory studies of the Kathmandu Valley Region for presentation at the Workshop.

The success of this most interesting and important International Workshop is due primarily to all those who presented papers; the chairmen, convenors and rapporteurs; the Kathmandu Valley Team for contributing sectoral papers; Laxman Raj Shrestha, Project Manager, and Horst Matthaus, German Team Leader, of the Bhaktapur Development Project, and their colleagues for introducing the project to Workshop participants through a field visit; and to ICIMOD supporting staff. Finally, I would particularly like to thank the Workshop Coordinator, Saroj K. Basnyet, and Dr. Mahesh Banskota for preparing this Workshop Report.

Colin Rosser
Director

Contents

	Page
Foreword	i
INTRODUCTION	1
WORKSHOP STRUCTURE AND OBJECTIVES	4
WORKSHOP DISCUSSIONS	6
Theme One : Socio - Economic Linkages	6
Theme Two : Environmental Linkages	9
Theme Three : Institutional Linkages	11
WORKSHOP CONCLUSIONS :	
Outline of a Collaborative Programme	14
ANNEXES	
1. Workshop Programme	16
2. Workshop Organising Committee	18
3. Kathmandu Valley Region Study Team	18
4. Papers Prepared for the Workshop	19
5. Summaries of Presentations	21
6. Participants	29