

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

I. HIMALAYAN STUDIES

A. GENERAL

- ASHISH, M., "Agricultural Economy of Kumaon Hills: Threat of Ecological Disaster". In O.P. Singh, ed. *Himalaya: Nature, Man and Culture*. New Delhi: Rajesh Publications, 1983.
- BAJRACHARYA, D. "Deforestation in the Food/Fuel Context: Historical and Political Perspectives from Nepal." In *Mountain Research and Development*, 3(3), 1983.
- BHATI, J.P. "Problems of Small-scale Farming: a Case Study of Tribals in Uttar Pradesh." In *Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 30(3), 1975.
- BLAIKIE, P. "The Explanation of Land Degradation in Nepal." In Ives, J. and Pitt, D.C., eds. *Deforestation: Social Dynamics in Watersheds and Mountain Ecosystems*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1988.
- BOSE, S.C. *Geography of the Himalaya*. New Delhi: National Book Trust (second revised edition), 1976.
- CHADHA, S.K., ed. *Himalayas: Ecology and Environment*. New Delhi: Mittal Publications, 1988.
- DEWAN, M. L. "State of Himalayas - Ecology, Environment, Geography, Resources and Population: A Call for Action." In Chadha, ed., op. cit.
- DHASHMANA, M. M. "Changing Milieu and Development Strategies in Garhwal." In M. K. Raha, ed., *The Himalayan Heritage*. Delhi: Gian Publishing House, 1987.
- GUILLET, D. "Toward a Cultural Ecology of Mountains: The Central Andes and the Himalayas Compared." *Current Anthropology*, 24(5), 1983.
- GUPTA, K. M. and BANDHU, D., eds. *Man and Forest: A New Dimension in the Himalaya*. New Delhi: Today and Tomorrow Printers and Publishers, 1979.
- GUPTA, R. K. "Report on Operational Project Water Management." Fakot (Bhaintan Watershed), Dehra Dun: Central Soil and Water Conservation Research and Training Institute, December, 1987.
- GUPTA, R.K. *The Living Himalaya. Vol. 1: Aspects of Environment and Resource Ecology of Garhwal*. New Delhi, 1983.
- GUPTA, R.K. "Some Aspects of Himalaya Ecosystems vis a vis Maldeota Phosphonemine Operations." In *Ecology and Development*. New Delhi: Indian Environmental Society, 1979.

- GUPTA, R.K. "Farming Systems in Hill Areas." In *Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 33(3), 1978.
- GUPTA, R.K. and SHARMA, M.K. (unpublished paper) "Remote Sensing and Ecofloristic Classification of Doon Valley" (n.d.)
- HOFFPANIR, R. "Subsistence Strategy and its Ecological Consequences in the Nepal Himalaya." In *Anthropos*, 73(1-2), 1978.
- IVES, J. and MESSERLI, B. *The Himalayan Dilemma: Reconciling Development and Conservation*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1989.
- IVES, J. and PITT, D.C., eds. *Deforestation: Social Dynamics in Watersheds and Mountain Ecosystems*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1988.
- JOSHI, D. P. "Evolution of Forest Conservancy and Panchayat Forest System and Their Contribution to Forest Development in Uttar Pradesh." In Gupta and Bandhu, eds. op. cit. 1979.
- KISHOR, V. and Gupta, R. K. (manuscript) "Socio-Economic Aspects for Land-use Planning: Eco-development in Garhwal Himalaya." Dehra Dun: Central Soil and Water Research and Training Institute (n.d.).
- LALL, J. and MODDIE, A. D. eds. *The Himalaya: Aspects of Change*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1981.
- MELKANIA, N.P. and TANDON, J.P. "Design for Rehabilitation and Conservation of Environment in Himalaya." In Chadha, ed. op. cit..
- MESSERSCHMIDT, D.A. "Ecological Change and Adaptation Among the Gurungs of the Nepal Himalaya." In *Human Ecology*, 4(2), 1976.
- MOENCH, M. "Resource Utilisation and Degradation: An Integrated Analysis of Biomass Utilisation Patterns in a Garhwal Hill Village, Northern Uttar Pradesh, India." M.A. Thesis in Energy and Resources. Berkeley: University of California, 1985.
- MOENCH, M and BANDYOPADHYAY, J. Local Needs and Forest Resource Management in the Himalaya. In Bandyopadhyay, J. et al., eds., *India's Environment: Crises and Responses*. Dehra Dun: Natraj Publishers, 1985.
- MOENCH, M and BANDYOPADHYAY, J. "People-Forest Interaction: a Neglected Parameter in Himalayan Forest Management." In *Mountain Research and Development*. 6(1), 1986.
- PANDEY, V.K. and TRIPATHI, R.S. *A Perspective of Development of Hill Agriculture in Tehri District*. Ranichauri: G.B. Pant University of Agriculture and Technology, 1986.
- PAPOLA, T.S., et al. eds. *Development of Hill Areas: Issues and Approaches*. Bombay: Himalayan Publishing House, 1983.
- PITT, D.C. "Crisis, Pseudocrisis, or Supercrisis? Poverty, Women and Young People in the Himalaya." In *Mountain Research and Development*, 6(2), 1986.

- SAH, V.K., et al. "Problems and Prospects of Development In U.P. Hills: An Integrated Approach." Paper Presented at National Symposium on Environmental Problems in Hill Development, 15-17 February, in Sikkim Sci. Soc., 1988.
- SINGH, J.S. *Environmental Regeneration in the Himalaya: Concepts and Strategies*. New Delhi: Natraj Books, 1985.
- SINGH, J.S. et al., eds. *Science and Rural Development in Mountains: Ecological, Sociological, Socio-Economical and Technological Aspects*. Nainital: Gyanodaya Prakashan, 1981.
- SINGH, O.P. ed. *The Himalaya: Nature, Man and Culture* (with Specific Studies on the U.P. Himalaya). New Delhi: Rajesh Publications, 1983.
- SINGH, T.V. and KAUR, J. *Integrated Mountain Development*. New Delhi: Himalayan Books, 1985.
- THOMPSON, M and Warburton, M. "Uncertainty on a Himalayan Scale." In *Mountain Research and Development*, 5(2), 1985a.
- THOMPSON, M and Warburton, M. "Knowing Where to Hit It: A Conceptual Framework for the Sustainable Development of the Himalaya". In *Mountain Research and Development* 5(3), 1985b.
- TRIPATHI, R.S. *Investment, Income and Employment Pattern of Hill Farming in Tehri Garhwal Himalaya*. Ranichauri: G.B. Pant University of Agriculture and Technology, 1987.
- TURNER, B.L. and BRUSH, S.B., eds. *Comparative Farming Systems*. New York: Guilford Press, 1987.
- VIDYARTHI, L.P. and JHA, M. eds. *Ecology, Economy and Religion in the Himalayas*. Delhi: Orient Publications, 1986.
- WHITTAKER, W. "Migration and Agrarian Change in Garhwal District, U.P." In T. Bayliss and S. Wanmali, eds., *Understanding Green Revolutions: Agrarian Change and Development Planning in South Asia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984.

B. HISTORY

- ATKINSON, E.T. *The Himalayan Districts of the North Western Provinces of India*. Allahabad: (1882-1886). Reprinted as *The Himalayan Gazetteer* (in three volumes). New Delhi: Cosmo Publications, 1979.
- BAHADUR, R.P.R. *Garhwal, Ancient and Modern*. Simla: Army Press, 1916.
- GUHA, R. "Forestry and Social Protest in British Kumaon, c. 1883-1921." In Ranajit Guha, ed., *Subaltern Studies*, 4. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1985a.
- GUHA, R. "Scientific Forestry and Social Change in Uttarakhand." *Economic and Political Weekly, Special Number*, 20(45-47), 1985b.

- GUHA, R. "Forestry in British and Post-British India: A Historical Analysis" (parts 1 and 2) In *Economic and Political Weekly, Special Articles*, 18(44-45), 1983
- PANT, G.B. *The Forest Problem in Kumaon: Forest Problems and National Uprisings in the Himalayan Region*. Nainital: Gyanodaya Prakashan, 1922.
- RAWAT, A.S. *History of Garhwal, 1358-1977*. New Delhi: Indus Publishing House, 1989.
- SAKLANI, A. *The History of a Himalayan Princely State: Change, Conflicts and Awakening*. New Delhi: Durga Publications, 1987.
- TUCKER, R. "The British Colonial System and the Forests of the Western Himalayas, 1815-1914". In R. Tucker and J.F. Richards, eds., *Global Deforestation and the 19th Century World Economy*. Durham, North Carolina: Duke University Press, 1983.
- WALTON, H.G. *Almora: A Gazetteer*. Allahabad, 1911a.
- WALTON, H.G. *British Garhwal: A Gazetteer*. Allahabad, 1911b
- C. ETHNOGRAPHY
- BENNETT, L. *Dangerous Wives and Sacred Sisters: Social and Symbolic Roles of High Caste Women in Nepal*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1983.
- BERREMAN, G.D. "Culture, Variability and Drift in the Himalayan Hills." In *American Anthropologist*, 62(5), 1960.
- BERREMAN, G.D. *Hindus of the Himalayas*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983a.
- BERREMAN, G.D. "People's and Cultures of the Himalayas." In *Asian Survey* 3 (6), 1963b.
- BERREMAN, G.D. *Hindus of the Himalayas: Ethnography and Change*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1972.
- BERREMAN, G.D. "Ecology, Demography, and Social Strategies in the West Himalaya: A Case Study." *Colloques Internationaux du CNRS*, No. 268, 1977.
- BHANDARI, J.S. "Structure and Change Among the Border Land Communities of the Kumaon Himalaya." In Lall and Moddie, eds. op. cit.
- CHANDRA, R. "Sex Role Arrangements in the Northwestern Himalaya." in C. von Furer-Haimendorf, ed. *Asian Highland Societies in Anthropological Perspective*. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1981.
- FANGER, A.C. "Brideprice, Dowry and Diverted Brideprice Among the Rajputs of Kumaon." In Raha, ed., op. cit.
- FISHER, J. F. *Trans-Himalayan Traders: Economy, Society and Culture in Northwest Nepal*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1986.

- FISHER, J.F. ed. *Himalayan Anthropology: The Indo-Tibetan Interface*. The Hague: Mouton Publishers, 1978.
- FRICKE, T.E. *Himalayan Households: Tamang Demography and Domestic Processes*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Research Press, 1986.
- FURER-HAIMENDORF, C. von. *Himalayan Traders*. New Delhi: Time Books International, 1975.
- GROSS, P. H. *Birth, Death and Migration in the Himalaya*. New Delhi: Bahri Publications, 1982.
- JOSHI, L.D. *Tribal People of the Himalayas*. Delhi: Mittal Publications, reprinted 1984.
- PANT, S.D. *Social Economy of the Himalayan*. London: George Allen and Unwin, 1935.
- PARRY, J. *Caste and Kinship in Kangra*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1979.
- SANWAL, R.D. *Social Stratification in Rural Kumaon*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1976.

II. WOMEN'S WORK AND STATUS

A. GENERAL

- AFSHAR, H., ed. *Women, Work and Ideology in the Third World*. London: Tavistock Publications, 1985.
- AGARWAL, B., "Patriarchy and the 'Modernising' State: An Introduction." In B. Agarwal, ed. *Structures of Patriarchy: State, Community and Household in Modernising Asia*. New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1988.
- AGARWAL, B., "Neither Sustenance nor Sustainability: Agricultural Strategies, Ecological Degradation and Indian Women in Poverty." In Agarwal, op. cit.
- AGARWAL, B., "Under the Cooking Pot: The Political Economy of the Domestic Fuel Crisis in Rural South Asia." In IDS Bulletin, 18 (1), 1987.
- AGARWAL, B., *Cold Hearths and Barren Slopes: The Fuelwood Crisis in the Third World*. New Delhi: Allied Publishers, 1986.
- AGARWAL, B., "Work Participation of Rural Women in Third World: Some Data and Conceptual Biases." In *Economic and Political Weekly*, 20 (51-52), 1988.
- ARENS, J., and van BEURDEN, J., *Jhagrapur: Poor Peasants and Women in a Village in Bangladesh*. New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1977.
- BARDHAN, K. "Women's Work, Welfare and Status: Forces of Tradition and Change in India". In *South Asia Bulletin*, 6(1), 1986.

- BJORKMAN, J.W., ed. *The Changing Division of Labour in South Asia*. New Delhi: Manohar Publications, 1987.
- BOURQUE, S.C. and WARREN, K.B. *Women of the Andes: Patriarchy Social Change in Two Peruvian Towns*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1981.
- DUBE, L., et al. eds. *Visibility and Power: Essays on Women in Society and Development*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1986.
- DUBE, L. and PALRIWALA, R. "Structures and Strategies: Women, Work and the Family". In *Women and the Household in Asia*, 3. New Delhi: Sage, 1990.
- EPSTEIN, T.S. "Cracks in the Wall: "Changing Gender Roles in Rural South Asia." In Bjorkman, ed., op. cit.
- FERNANDES, W., et al. *"Forests, Environment and Tribal Economy: "Deforestation, Impoverishment and Marginalisation in Orissa"*. New Delhi: Indian Social Institute, 1988.
- FERNANDES, W. and MENON, G. *Tribal Women and Forest Economy: Deforestation, Exploitation and Status Change*. New Delhi: Indian Social Institute, 1986.
- GRAY, J.N. and MEARN, D.J. *Society From the Inside Out: Anthropological Perspectives on the South Asian Household*. New Delhi: Sage, 1989.
- GULATI, L. *Profiles in Female Poverty*. Delhi: Hindustan Publishing Corporation, 1981.
- PAPANEK, H. *Socialisation for Inequality: Entitlements, the Value of Women, and Domestic Hierarchies*. Boston: Centre for Asian Development Studies and Department of Anthropology, Boston University, 1989.
- SHIVA, V. *Staying Alive: Women, Ecology and Survival*. New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1988.

B. WOMEN AND AGRICULTURAL CHANGE

- AGARWAL, B. "Rural Women, Poverty and Natural Resources: Sustenance, Sustainability and Struggle for Change. In *Economic and Political Weekly, Review of Women's Studies*, 24 (43), 1989.
- AGARWAL, B. "Women, Poverty and Agricultural Growth in India". In *Journal of Peasant Studies*, 13 (4), 1986.
- AGARWAL, B. "Women and Technological Change in Agriculture: The Asian and African Experience". In I. Ahmed, ed., *Technology and Rural Women: Conceptual and Empirical Issues*.
- CHEN, M. "Women's Work in Indian Agriculture by Agro-Ecologic Zones; Meeting Needs of Landless and Land-Poor Women." In *Economic and Political Weekly, Review of Women's Studies*, 24 (43), 1989.

- DUVVURY, N. "Women in Agriculture: A Review of the Literature." In *Economic and Political Weekly, Review of Women's Studies*, 24 (43), 1989.
- HOROWITZ, B. and KISHWAR, M. "Family Life - The Unequal Deal: Women's Condition and Family Life Among Agricultural Labourers and Small Farmers in a Punjab Village." In *Manushi*, No. 11, 1983.
- JEFFREY, R., et al., "Taking Dung Work Seriously: Women's Work and Rural Development in North India." In *Economic and Political Weekly, Review of Women's Studies*, 24(17), 1989.
- JETLEY, S. "Impact of Male Migration on Rural Females." In *Economic and Political Weekly, Review of Women's Studies*, 22(44), 1987.
- MENCHER, J. "Women's Work and Poverty: Women's Contribution to Household Maintenance in Two Regions of South India." In D. Dwyer and J. Bruce, eds., *A Home Divided: Women and Income Control in the Third World*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1987.
- MIES, M. et al. *Indian Women in Subsistence and Agricultural Labour*. New Delhi: Vistaar Publications, 1986.
- MIES, M. "Capitalist Development and Subsistence Production: Rural Women in India." *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars*, 12(1), 1980.
- PRASAD, C., et al. *Review of Research Studies on Women in Agriculture: Implications for Research and Extension*. New Delhi: Indian Council for Agricultural Research (ICAR), 1988.
- SHARMA, M. "Caste, Class and Gender : Women's Role in Agricultural Production in North India." Michigan State University, *Working Papers on Women in International Development*, No.57, 1984.
- SHARMA, M. with VANJANI, U. "Women's Work is Never Done: Dairy Development and Health in the Lives of Rural Women in Rajasthan." *Economic and Political Weekly, Review of Women's Studies*, 24(17), 1989.

C. WOMEN IN HILL AGRICULTURE

- ACHARYA, M. and BENNETT, L. *Women and the Subsistence Sector*. World Bank Staff Working Papers, No. 526, Washington D.C, 1983.
- BENNETT, L. and ACHARYA, M. "The Rural Women of Nepal: An Aggregate Analysis and Summary of 8 Village Studies". In *The Status of Women in Nepal*. Vol 2 Part 9. Kathmandu: Tribhuvan University, Centre for Economic Development and Administration, 1981.
- BHATI J.P. and SINGH, D.V. "Women's Contribution to Agricultural Economy in the Hill Regions of North-West India." In *Economic and Political Weekly, Review of Women's Studies*, 22(17), 1987.

PARMAR, S. "Saga of Women in the Hills." In *Indian Farming*, 25(8), 1975.

PRADHAN, B. and BENNETT, L. "The Role of Women in Hill Farming Systems." Paper Presented at the Seminar on Appropriate Technology for Hill Farming Systems, 22-26 June, 1981.

PRADHAN, B. and RANKIN, K. "Conceptual Perspectives on Women's Roles in Resource Management." Kathmandu Centre for Women and Development, 1988.

SHARMA, U. *Women's Work, Class and the Urban Household*. London: Tavistock Publications, 1986.

SHARMA, U. *Women, Work and Property in North-West India*. London: Tavistock Publications, 1980.

SHARMA, U. "Segregation and Its Consequences in India: Rural Women in Himachal Pradesh." In P. Caplan and J. Bujra, eds. *Women United. Women Divided*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1979.

SHRESTHA, N. "Women as Environmental Managers in Nepal: The Case of Kakani Village Panchayat". Kathmandu: Tribhuvan University, Centre for Economic Development Administration, 1988.

D. CHIPKO MOVEMENT

BAHUGUNA, S. "The Chipko Movement - A People's Movement" in Raha, ed., op. cit.

BAHUGUNA, S. "People's Response to Ecological Crisis in the Hill Areas" in Bandyopadhyay, J. et al., eds. op. cit.

BAHUGUNA, S. "Protecting Sources of Community Life: Women's Non Violent Power in the Chipko Movement." In Kishwar, M. and Vanita, R., eds. *In Search of Answers: Indian Women's Voices from Manushi*. London: Zed Books, 1984.

BAHUGUNA, V. "Contribution of Women to the Chipko Movement." *Indian Farming*, 25 (8), 1975.

BANDYOPADHYAY, J. and SHIVA, V. "Political Economy of Ecology Movements". In *Economic and Political Weekly*, 33(24), 1988.

BANDYOPADHYAY, J. and SHIVA. "People's Control Over Forest Resources in the Himalayas." In *Appropriate Technology*, 15 (1), 1988.

BANDYOPADHYAY, J. and SHIVA. "The Evolution, Structure and Impact of the Chipko Movement." *Mountain Research and Development*, 6 (1), 1986.

BANDYOPADHYAY, J. and SHIVA. "Ecological Sciences: A Response to Ecological Crises." In Bandyopadhyay, J. et al., eds. op. cit.

- BERREMAN, G.D. "Uttarakhand and Chipko: Regionalism and Environmentalism in the Central Himalays." In Raha, ed., op. cit.
- BERREMAN, G.D. "Identity: Definition and Assertion in the Central Himalaya". In A Jacobson-Widding, ed., *Identity: Personal and Socio-Cultural*. Uppsala, 1983.
- BHATT, C.P. "The Chipko Movement: Strategies, Achievements and Impacts" In Raha, ed., op.cit.
- GUHA, R. *The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in the Himalaya*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1989.
- GUHA, R. "Sociology of Chipko: A Study of the Badyargarh Andolan". In Raha, ed., op. cit.
- JAIN, S. "Women and People's Ecology Movement: A Case Study of Women's Role in the Chipko Movement." In *Economic and Political Weekly, Special Article*, 19(4), 1984.
- JOSHI, G. "Protecting the Sources of Community Life: Slandered by the Community in Return." In Kishwar and Vanita, eds. op. cit.
- MISHRA, A. and TRIPATHI, S. *Chipko Andolan: Uttarakhand Women's Bid to Save Forest Wealth*. New Delhi: People's Action for Development and Justice, 1978.
- SHARMA, K., PANDEY, B., AND NAUTIYAL, K. "The Chipko Movement in the Uttarkhand Region, Uttar Pradesh, India: Women's Role and Participation." In Muntemba, S. ed., *Rural Development and Women: Lessons from the Field*, Vol.2. Geneva: International Labour Office, World Employment Programme, Technical Co-operation Report, 1985.

