

Bibliography

- Bartels, G.; Perrier, G.; and Norton, B., 1991. "The Applicability of the Carrying Capacity Concept in Africa: A Comment on the Thesis of Leeuw and Tothill," pp 25-32. In: Cincotta, R.P.; Gay, C.W.; and Perrier, G.K. (eds) *New Concepts in International Range Management: Theories and Applications*, Proceedings of the 1991 International Rangeland Development Symposium. Logan: Utah State University.
- Behnke, R. and Kerven, C., 1994. "Redesigning for Risk: Tracking and Buffering Environmental Variability in Africa's Rangelands." In *Natural Resource Perspectives*, No. 1. ODI, London.
- Brower, B., 1991. *Sherpas of Khumbu: People, Livestock, and Landscape*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Chang, D., 1981. "The Vegetation Zonation of the Tibetan Plateau." In *Mountain Research and Development* 1(1): 29-48.
- Cincotta, R.; van Soest, P.; Robertson, J.; Beall, C.; and Goldstein, M., 1991. "Foraging Ecology of Livestock on the Tibetan *Chang Tang*: A Comparison of Three Adjacent Grazing Areas." In *Arctic and Alpine Research*, 23(2); 149-161.
- Clarke, G.E., 1988. "China's Reforms in Tibet and Their Effects on Pastoralism." In *Kailash*, 14(1-2): 63-131.
- Coppock, D.; Ellis, J.; and Swift, D., 1986. "Livestock Ecology and Resource Utilization in a Nomadic Pastoral Ecosystem." In *Journal of Applied Ecology* 23: 573-584.
- Coughenour, M., 1991. "Spatial Components of Plant-Herbivore Interactions in Pastoral Ranching and Native Ungulate Ecosystems." *Journal of Range Management* 44(6): 530-542.
- De Haan, C., 1990. "Changing Trends in the World Bank's Lending Program for Rangeland Development." In Cincotta, R.P.; Perrier, G.K.; Gay, C.W.; and Tiedeman, J. (eds). *Low Input Sustainable Yield Systems: Implications for the World's Rangelands*, pp 43-53. Proceedings of the 1990

International Rangeland Development Symposium. Logan: Utah State University.

- Ekvall, R., 1968, *Fields on the Hoof: Nexus of Tibetan Nomadic Pastoralism*. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston.
- Ellis, J.; Coughenour, M.; and Swift, D., 1991. "Climate Variability, Ecosystem Stability and the Implications for Range and Livestock Development." In Cincotta, R.P.; Gay, C.W.; and Perrier, G.K. (eds). *New Concepts in International Range Management: Theories and Applications*, pp 1-12. Proceedings of the 1991 International Rangeland Development Symposium. Logan: Utah State University.
- Ellis, J. and Swift, D., 1988. "Stability of African Pastoral Ecosystems: Alternative Paradigms and Implications for Development. In *Journal of Range Management*, 41(6): 450-459.
- Fisher, J.F., 1987. *Trans-Himalayan Traders: Economy, Society, and Culture in Northwest Nepal*. Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass.
- Goldstein, M.C., 1992. "Nomadic Pastoralists and the Traditional Political Economy -- A Rejoinder to Cox." In *Himalayan Research Bulletin*, 12(1-2): 54-62.
- Goldstein, M.C. and Beall, C.M., 1990. *Nomads of Western Tibet: the Survival of a Way of Life*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Goldstein, M.C.; Beall, C.M.; and Cincotta, R.P., 1990. "Indigenous Nomadic Pastoralism and Ecological Conservation on Tibet's 'Northern Plateau'." *National Geographic Research*, 6(2): 139-156.
- Harris, R. and Miller, D. (in press). "Overlap in Summer Habitats and Diets of Tibetan Plateau Ungulates." In *Mammalia*.
- Laycock, W., 1991. "Stable States and Thresholds of Range Condition on North American Rangelands: A Viewpoint." In *Journal of Range Management*, 44(5): 427-433.
- Levine, N., 1988. *The Dynamics of Polyandry: Kinship, Domesticity, and Population on the Tibetan Border*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

- Manzardo, A.E., 1984. "High Altitude Animal Husbandry and the Thakalis of Thak Khola: Biology and Trade in the Himalayas." In *Contributions to Nepalese Studies*, 11(2): 21-36.
- McVeigh, C., 1994. "Indigenous Resource Management Systems among Tibetan-Speaking Herders in Western Nepal." Unpublished Report Submitted to USAID/Nepal, Kathmandu.
- Miller, D.J., 1990. "Grasslands of the Tibetan Plateau." In *Rangelands*, 12(3): 159-163.
- 1986. "High Elevation Grasslands of Nepal." In *Rangelands*, 8(3): 112-114.
- 1986. "Yaks." In *Rangelands*, 8(3): 115-117.
- 1993. "High Elevation Rangeland in the Himalaya and Tibetan Plateau: Issues, Perspectives and Strategies for Livestock Development and Resource Conservation." In *Proceedings of the 17th International Grassland Congress 1993*, pp, 1785-1790.
- and Bedunah, D. J., 1994. "Rangelands of the Kunlun Mountains in Western China." In *Rangelands*, 16(2): 71-76.
- Miller, D.J.; Bedunah, D.J.; Pletscher D.H.; and Jackson, R.M., 1992. "From Open Range to Fences: Changes in the Range-Livestock Industry on the Tibetan Plateau and Implications for Development Planning and Wildlife Conservation." In Perrier G. (ed), *Proceedings of the 1992 International Rangeland Development Symposium*. February 11, 1992, Spokane, Washington.
- Perrier, G., 1990. "The Contextual Nature of Range Management." In *Pastoral Development Network, Paper 30C*. London: ODI.
- Rai, N., and Thapa, M.B., 1993. "Indigenous Pasture Management Systems in High-Altitude Nepal: A Review." Research Report Series No. 22. Kathmandu: HMG/MOA Winrock International.
- Robinson, P., 1992. "Indigenous Knowledge in Yak-Cattle Cross Breeding and Management in High Altitude Nepal." Proceedings of the Workshop on

Indigenous Management of Agriculture and Natural Resources, June 8-9, 1992, Kathmandu, Nepal.

Ross, J.L., 1983. "Adaptation to a Changing Salt Trade: the View From Humla." In *Contributions to Nepalese Studies*, 10(1): 43-49.

Sandford, S., 1983. *Management of Pastoral Development in the Third World*. London: John Wiley and Sons.

Schaller, G.B. and Gu Binyuan, 1994. "Ungulates in Northwest Tibet." In *National Geographic Research and Exploration*, 10(3): 266-293.

von Furer-Haimendorf, C., 1975. *Himalayan Traders*. London: John Murray.

Westoby, M.; Walker, B.; and Noy-Meir, I., 1989. "Opportunistic Management for Rangelands not at Equilibrium." In *Journal of Range Management*, 42(4): 266-274.