



# Bibliography

- Agarwal, B. (2000) *Group Functioning and Community Forestry in South Asia. A Gender Analysis and Conceptual Framework*, United Nations University World Institute for Development Economics Research Working Paper No. 172. Helsinki: UNU/WIDER, URL: [http://www.unu.edu/hq/library/Collection/PDF\\_files/WIDER/WIDERwp172.pdf](http://www.unu.edu/hq/library/Collection/PDF_files/WIDER/WIDERwp172.pdf)
- Agrawal, A.; Chhatre, A. (2006) 'Explaining Success on the Commons: Community Forest Governance in the Indian Himalaya'. In *World Development*, 34: 149-166
- Agrawal, A.; Gupta, K. (2005) 'Decentralization and Participation: The Governance of Common Pool Resources in Nepal's Terai'. In *World Development*, 33: 1101-1114
- Agrawal, A.; Ostrom, E. (2001) 'Collective Action, Property Rights, and Decentralization in Resource Use in India and Nepal'. In *Politics and Society* 29(4):485
- Anderson, K.; Gibson, C.; Lehoucq, F. (2004) 'The Politics of Decentralized Natural Resource Governance.' In *Political Science and Politics*, 37: 421-426
- Baumann, P.; Farrington, J. (2003) *Decentralising Natural Resource Management: Lessons from Local Government Reform in India*, Natural Resource Perspectives Series No. 86. London: Overseas Development Institute (ODI), URL: [www.odi.org.uk/nrp/](http://www.odi.org.uk/nrp/)
- BG-SRDP (nd) *Gender Survey in Gogona*. Internal Project Doc No. 80 (supplement), prepared for the Bhutan-German Sustainable RNR Development Project, Thimpu, Bhutan
- BG-SRDP (nd) 'The Rural Dairy Enterprise Sha Gogona – A Model for the Future'. In *Gogona Survey*, Internal Project Doc No. 80, prepared for the Bhutan-German Sustainable RNR Development Project, Thimpu, Bhutan
- BG-SRDP (1998) *Participatory Forest Management for Local Use*, Bhutan-German Sustainable RNR Development Project, Project Working Paper No. 41. Thimpu: BG-SRDP
- Clark, N.; Hall, A.; Sulaiman, R. (2003) 'Research as Capacity Building: The Case of an NGP Facilitated Post-Harvest Innovation System for the Himalayan Hills'. In *World Development*, 31(11):1845-1864
- Conroy, C.; Mishra, A.; Rai, A. (2002) 'Learning from Self-initiated Community Forestry Management in Orissa, India'. In *Forest Policy and Economics*, 4:227-237
- Crowley, E.; Appendini, K. (1999) *Rural Poverty: Population Dynamics, Local Institutions and Access to Resources*. Rome: FAO
- Dahringer, G. (2003) *Changar's Resource Poor 'Who are They' and 'Does the Project Reach Them'*. Internal Study for Indo-German Changar Eco-Development Project, Palampur India
- Department of Forests (Bhutan) (2004a) *Community Forestry Manual for Bhutan*, Vols. 1-4. Thimpu: Department of Forests



- Department of Forests (Bhutan) (2004b) *Forest Management Code of Bhutan*. Thimpu: Department of Forests
- Edmunds, D.; Wollenberg, E. (2001) Historical Perspectives on Forest Policy Change in Asia: An Introduction. In *Environmental History*, 6:191-212
- Evaluation Report (2005) External Evaluation of Indo-German Changar Eco-Development Project. Palampur: IGCEDP
- Fischer, A.; Petersen, L. (2004) *How Incentives Matter – a Conceptual Framework for Natural Resource Governance in German Development Cooperation*. Paper presented at the Conference on International Agricultural Research for Development, October 2004, Berlin, Germany
- Fisher, R.J.; Malla, Y.B. (1987) *Planting Trees on Private Farmland in Nepal: the Equity Aspect*. Paper Presented at the Multipurpose Trees for Small Farm Use Workshop, held 1-15 November 1987, Pattaya, Thailand
- GTZ (2004) *Restoring Balances: Milestones of the Churia Forest Development Project in Eastern Nepal*. Kathmandu and Eschborn: GTZ
- Hobley, M.; Shah, K. (1996) 'What makes a Local Organisation Robust? Evidence from India and Nepal'. In *Natural Resource Perspectives*, 11
- IGCEDP (1997) *Global Challenges – Local Vision: Experiences in People-centred Eco-development in the Himalayan Foothills*. Palampur: IGCEDP
- IGCEDP (2001) *Changar Charcha Newsletter* (No. 5 and others). Palampur: IGCEDP
- IGCEDP (2002) *Approaches to Participatory Natural Resource Management*, IGCEDP Technical Papers Series. Changar (India): IGCEDP
- Kotru, R. (2002) *Community Forestry in Shiwaliks, Changar Experience*. Palampur: IGCEDP
- Mukerji, A.K. (2006) *Evolution of Good Governance through Forest Policy Reform in India*. Paper presented at JFM conference at Indian Institute of Forest Management, held April 20-22, 2006, in Bhopal, India
- Narayan, D. (1997) *Designing Community-Based Development*. Washington DC: World Bank
- Neuman, R.I.P.; Hirsch, E. (2000) *Commercialisation of Non-timber Forest Products: Review and Analysis of Research*. Bogor (Indonesia): CIFOR
- North, D.C., (1990) *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Nurse, M.; Malla, Y., (2006) 'Advances in Community Forestry in Asia'. In Gyamtsho, P.; Singh, B.K.; Rasul, G., (eds) *Capitalization and Sharing of Experiences on the Interaction between Forest Policies and Land Use Patterns in Asia* (Vol. 2), pp 25-31. Kathmandu: ICIMOD
- Pokharel, B. (2002) *Contribution of Community Forestry to People's Livelihoods and Forest Sustainability: Experience from Nepal*. Paper presented at the Regional Workshop on Adaptive Collaborative Management held 26-27 September 2002, Bangkok, Thailand
- Pokharel, B.K.; Nurse, M. (2004) Forests and People's Livelihood: Benefiting the Poor from Community Forestry. In *Journal of Forest and Livelihood*, 4: 19-29
- Roe, D. (2004) 'The Millennium Development Goals and Natural Resources Management: Reconciling Sustainable Livelihoods and Resource Conservation or Fuelling a Divide?' In Satterthwaite, D. (ed) *The Millennium Development Goals and Local Processes: Hitting*

- the Target or Missing the Point?* London: International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED), URL: [www.iied.org/Gov/mdgs/documents/MDG-ch4.pdf](http://www.iied.org/Gov/mdgs/documents/MDG-ch4.pdf)
- Roswitha, B. (1997) *"Dhende Ponde", Struggling for Livelihood in Changar*. Internal study for the Indo German Changar Eco-Development Project, Palampur, India
- Schindele, W. (2002) *Forest Management Planning Gogona FMU (Result of Forest Function Mapping)*, BG-SRDP Document 67. Thimpu: BG-SRDP
- Schindele, W. (2004) *Forest Resource Potential Assessment (FRPA) for Bhutan*, BG-SRDP Document 76. Thimpu: BG-SRDP
- Sharma, N. N.; Acharya B. (2004) *Good Governance in Nepal's Community Forestry: Translating Concepts into Actions*. Paper presented at the 4<sup>th</sup> National Workshop on Community Forestry held 4-6 August 2004, Kathmandu, Nepal
- Sharma, S. (2006) *Participation to Ownership: Analytical Assessment of the Principles of NRM-based Participatory Planning Methodology in the Changar*. Palampur: IGCEDP
- Varughese, G.; Ostrom, E. (2001) 'The Contested Role of Heterogeneity in Collective Action: Some Evidence from Community Forestry in Nepal'. In *World Development*, 29:747-765
- Whitehead, M. (2000) *The Concepts and Principles of Equity and Health*. Discussion paper EUR/ICP/RPD/414 prepared by the WHO Regional Office for Europe. URL: [http://whqlibdoc.who.int/euro/-1993/EUR\\_ICP\\_RPD\\_414.pdf](http://whqlibdoc.who.int/euro/-1993/EUR_ICP_RPD_414.pdf)
- Wienold, H. (1997) *Socio-economic situation of Changar area*. Palampur: IGCEDP
- Wienold, H.; Kotru, R.; Kumar, P. (1997) *Feasibility Study of Test Mini-watersheds*. Internal Study for the Indo -German Changar Eco-Development Project, Palampur, Himachal Pradesh India