

# References

- Appiah-Opuku, S.; Hyma, B. (1999) 'Indigenous Institutions and Resource Management in Ghana'. In *Indigenous Knowledge and Development Monitor*, 7(3)
- Battistista, F.; Baas, S. (2004) 'The Role of Local Institutions in Reducing Vulnerability to Recurrent Natural Disasters and in Sustainable Livelihoods Development', consolidated report on case studies and workshop findings and recommendations. Rome: FAO, Rural Institutions and Participation Service
- Berkes, F. (1999) *Sacred Ecology: Traditional Ecological Knowledge and Resource Management*. Philadelphia: Taylor and Francis
- Bingen, J. (2001) 'Institutions and Sustainable Livelihoods'. In *Proceedings of the Forum on Operationalising Participatory Ways of Applying Sustainable Livelihoods Approaches: Inter-agency Experiences and Lessons*, 7-11 March 2000, Certosa di Pontignano, Italy, p119-140. Rome: DFID and FAO URL: [http://www.fao.org/sd/2001/PE0903\\_en.htm](http://www.fao.org/sd/2001/PE0903_en.htm).
- Bista, D.B. (2004) *People of Nepal*, First Edition 1967. Kathmandu: Ratna Pustak Bhandar
- Dekens, J. (2005) *Livelihood Change and Resilience Building: A Village Study from the Darjeeling Hills, Eastern Himalayas, India*. Unpublished NMRM Thesis. Canada: University of Manitoba, Natural Resources Institute
- Diamond, J. (2005) *Collapse: How Societies Choose to Fail or Survive*. London: Penguin Publications
- Folke, C.; Colding, J.; Berkes, F. (2002) 'Synthesis: Building Resilience and Adaptive Capacity in Socio-Ecological Systems'. In Berkes, F.; Colding, J.; Folke, C. (eds) *Navigating Socio-Ecological Systems: Building Resilience for Complexity and Change*, pp352-387. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Hussain-Kahliq, S. (2004) *Learning Case Studies: Definitions and Applications*. London: The Partnering Initiative, Case Study Project. Available at <http://thepartneringinitiative.org>
- Hussein, K.; Nelson, J. (1998) *Sustainable Livelihoods and Livelihood Diversification*, Working Paper 69. Brighton: Institute of Development Studies
- Hutton, D.; Haque, C.E. (2003) 'Patterns of Coping and Adaptation among Erosion-induced Displaced in Bangladesh: Implications for Hazards Analysis and Mitigation'. In *Natural Hazards* (29): 405-421

Khanal, N.R; Shrestha, M.; Ghimire, M. (2007) *Preparing for Disaster, Reducing Risk: Mapping and Assessing Hazard in the Ratu Watershed, Nepal*. Kathmandu: ICIMOD

McSweeney, K. (2005) 'Natural Insurance, Forest Access, and Compounded Misfortune: Forest Resources in Smallholder Coping Strategies Before and After Hurricane Mitch, Northeastern Honduras'. In *World Development*, 33 (9): 1453-1471

Murray, C. (2001) *Livelihood Research: Some Conceptual and Methodological Issues, Background Paper 5*. Manchester (UK): Department of Sociology, Chronic Poverty Research centre  
URL: [http:// www.omrn.ca/eng\\_conferencesworkshops.html](http://www.omrn.ca/eng_conferencesworkshops.html)

Nonaka, I. (1991) 'The Knowledge Creating Company'. In *Harvard Business Review*, 69: 96-104

Ostrom, E. (1992) *Crafting Institutions for Self-governing Irrigation Systems*. San Francisco (USA): Institute for Contemporary Studies

Sinclair, J.; Ham, L. (2000) 'Household Adaptive Strategies: Shaping Livelihood Security in the Western Himalaya'. In *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, 11 (1): 89-12

UN/ISDR (2004) *Living with Risk: A Global Review of Disaster Reduction Initiatives*. Geneva: United Nations Inter-Agency Secretariat of the International Strategy for Disaster Reduction (UN/ISDR). Also available at [http://www.unisdr.org/eng/about\\_isdr/basic\\_docs/LwR2004/ch1\\_Section1.pdf](http://www.unisdr.org/eng/about_isdr/basic_docs/LwR2004/ch1_Section1.pdf)

Visser, R. (2006) 'About the Discourse on Knowledge'. Note for ICIMOD, unpublished paper

**\*Details of personal communications (in the order in which they appear in the text)**

1. Page 14, Personal communication by email, James Gardner, Professor Emeritus, Natural Resources Institute, University of Manitoba
2. Page 16, Personal communication by email, Ken MacDonald, Professor of Geography at the University of Toronto, Scarborough, Canada