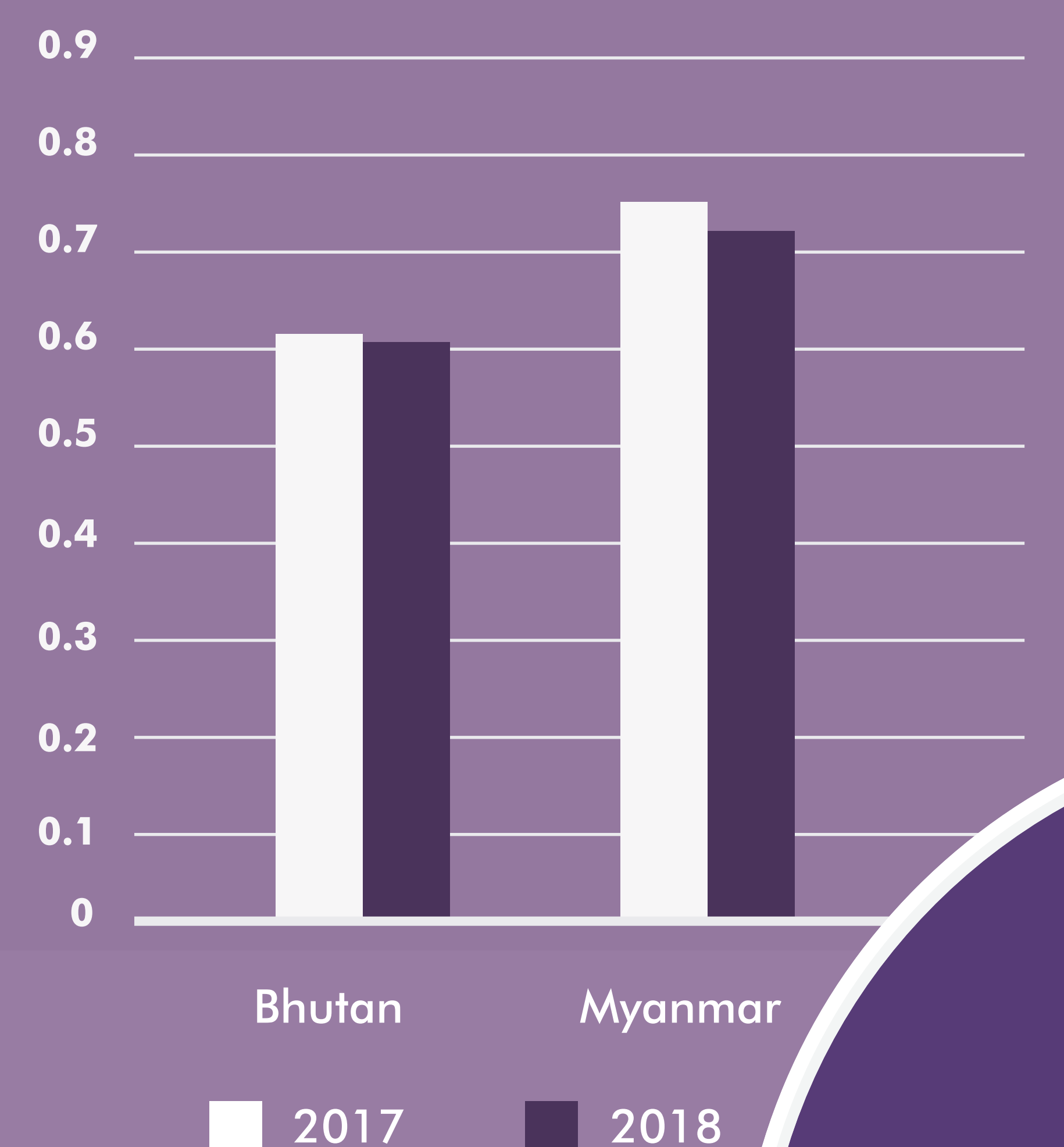
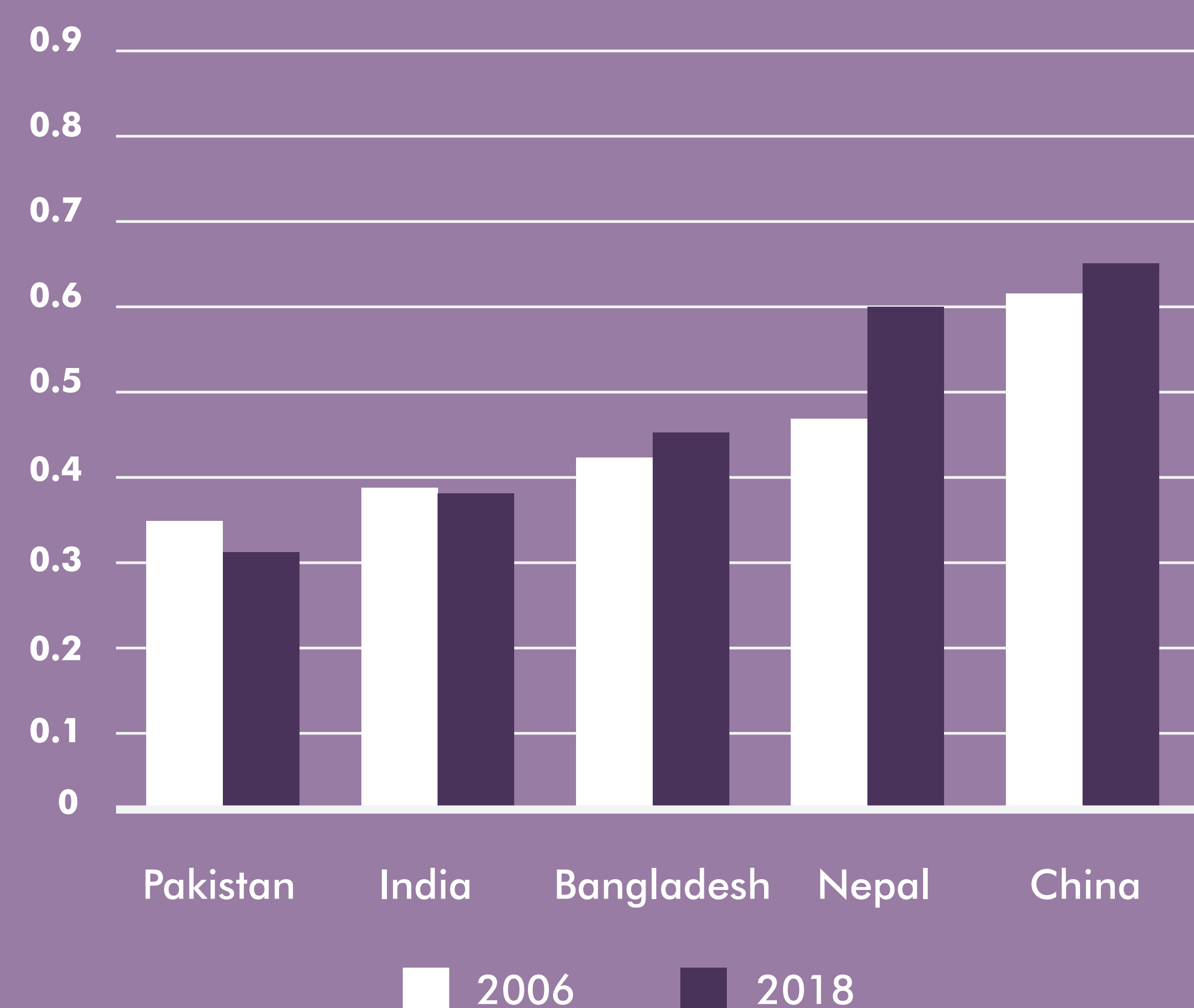
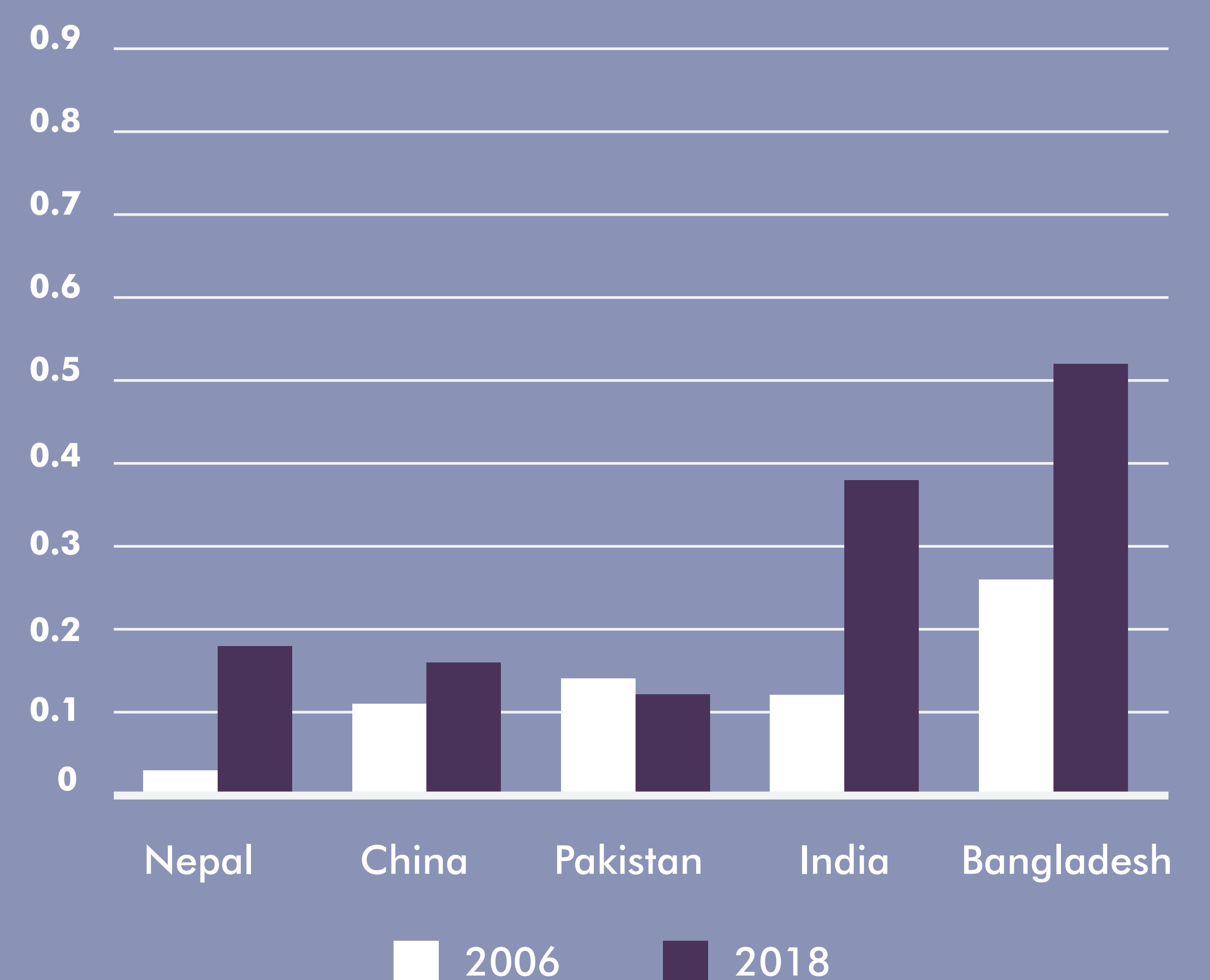
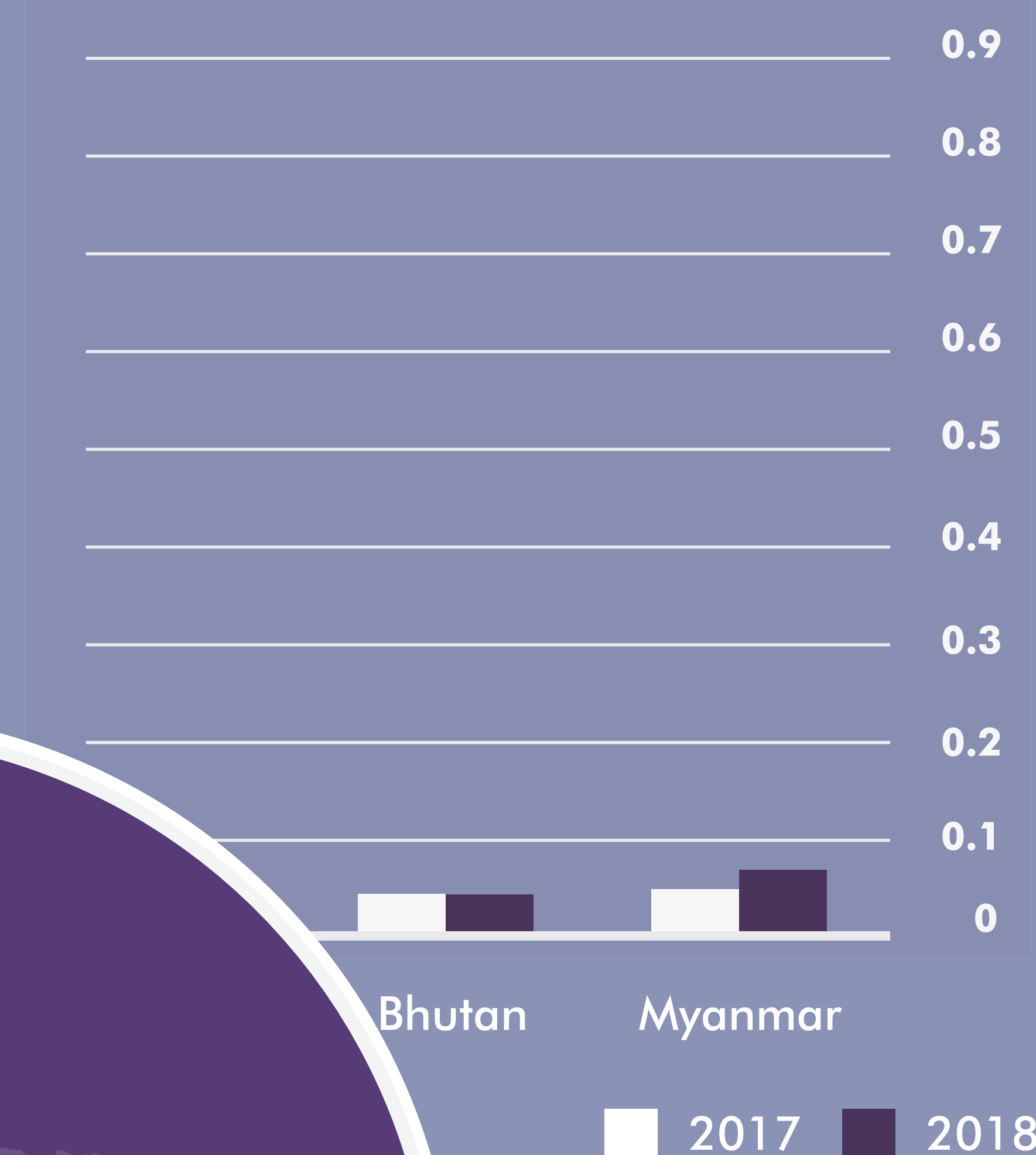




ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND OPPORTUNITY GENDER GAP SCORE



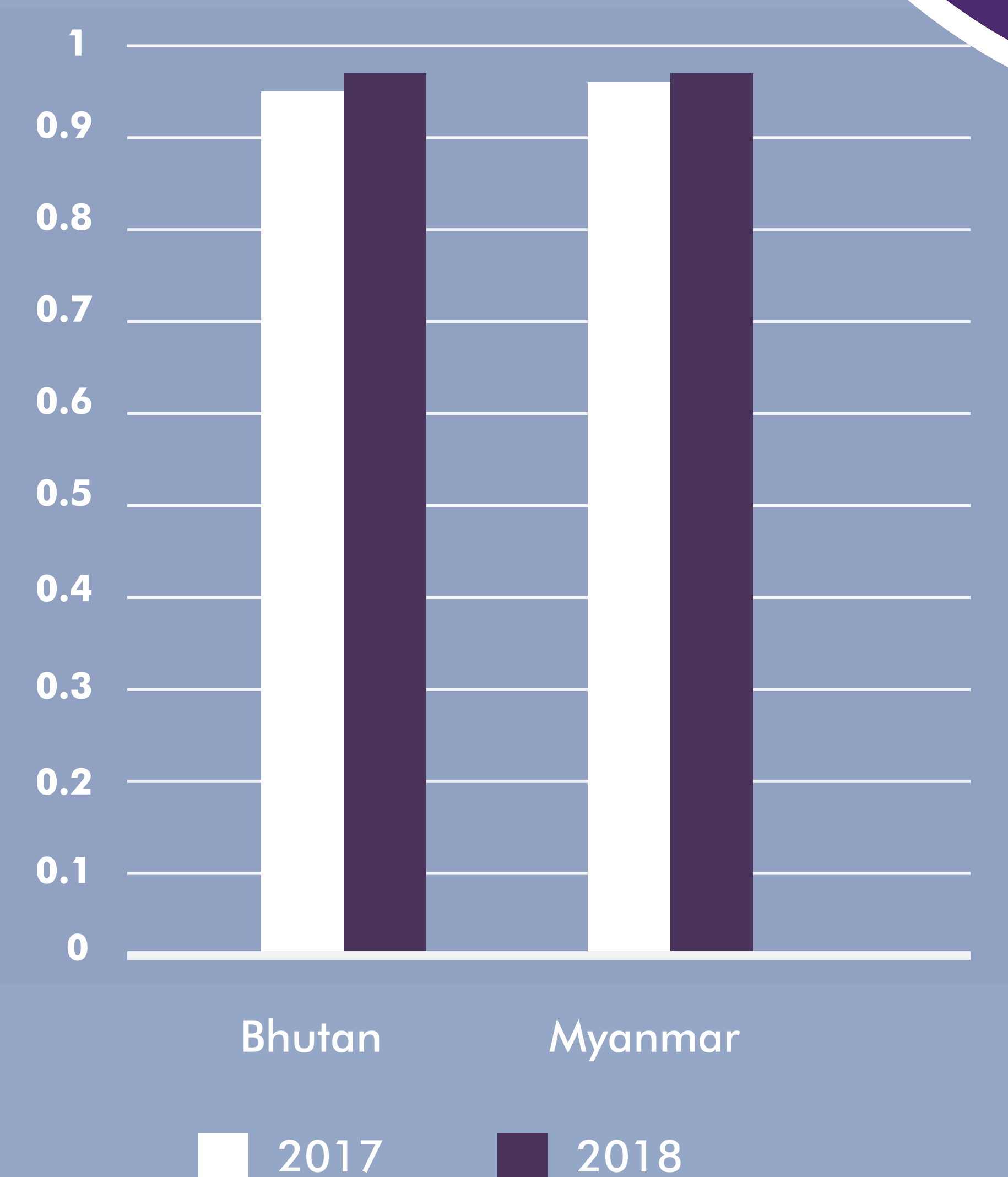
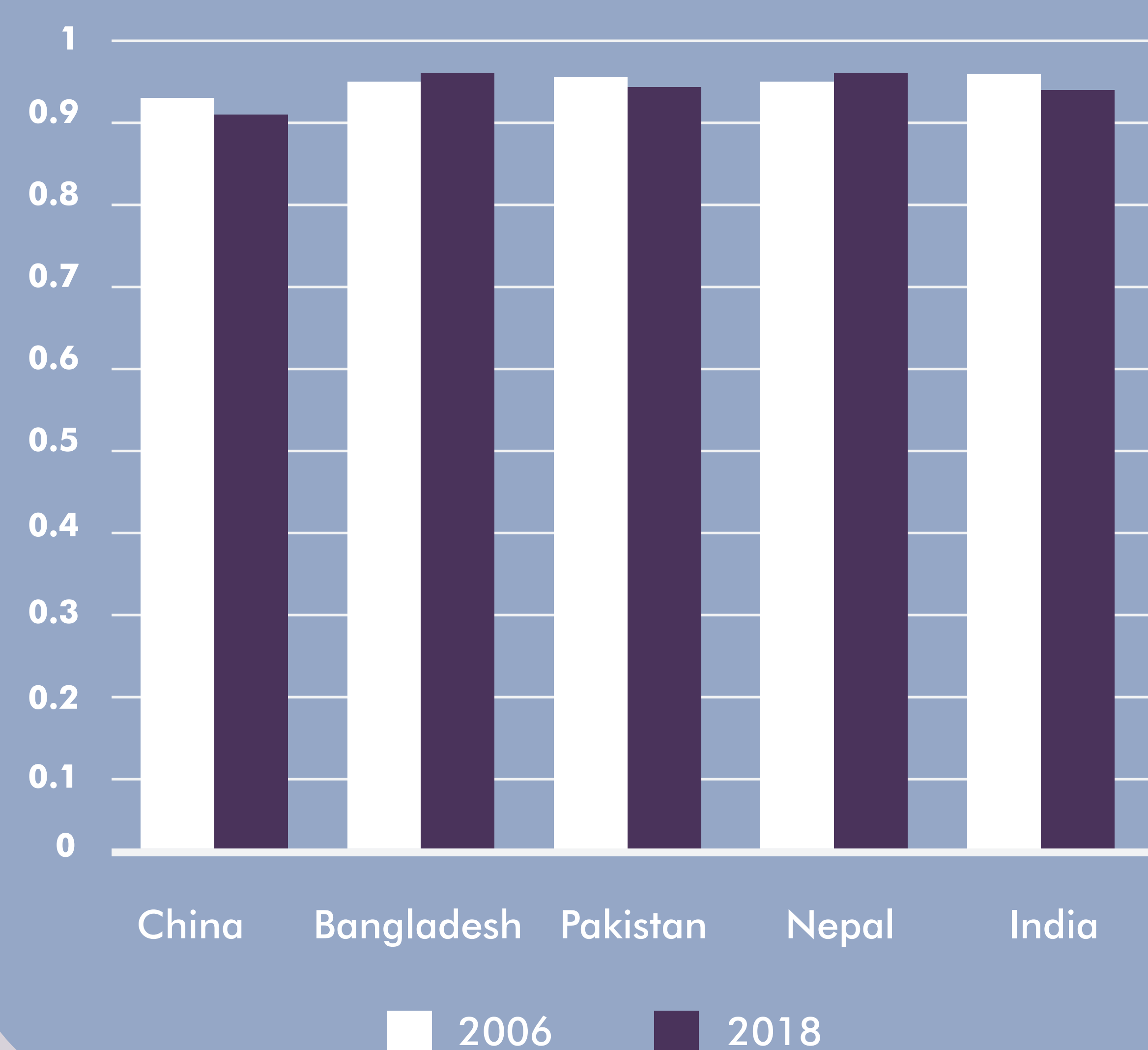
POLITICAL EMPOWERMENT GENDER GAP SCORE



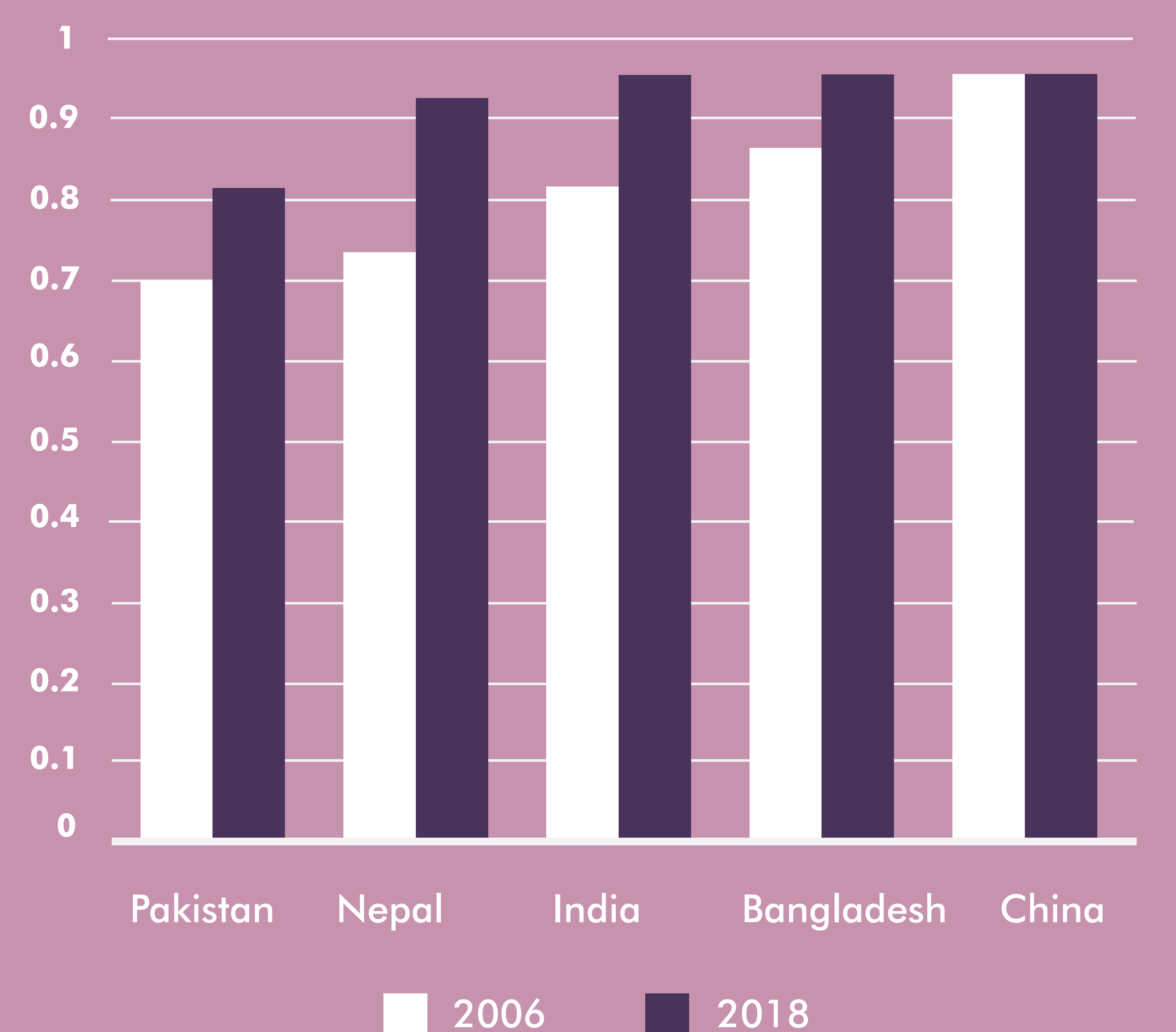
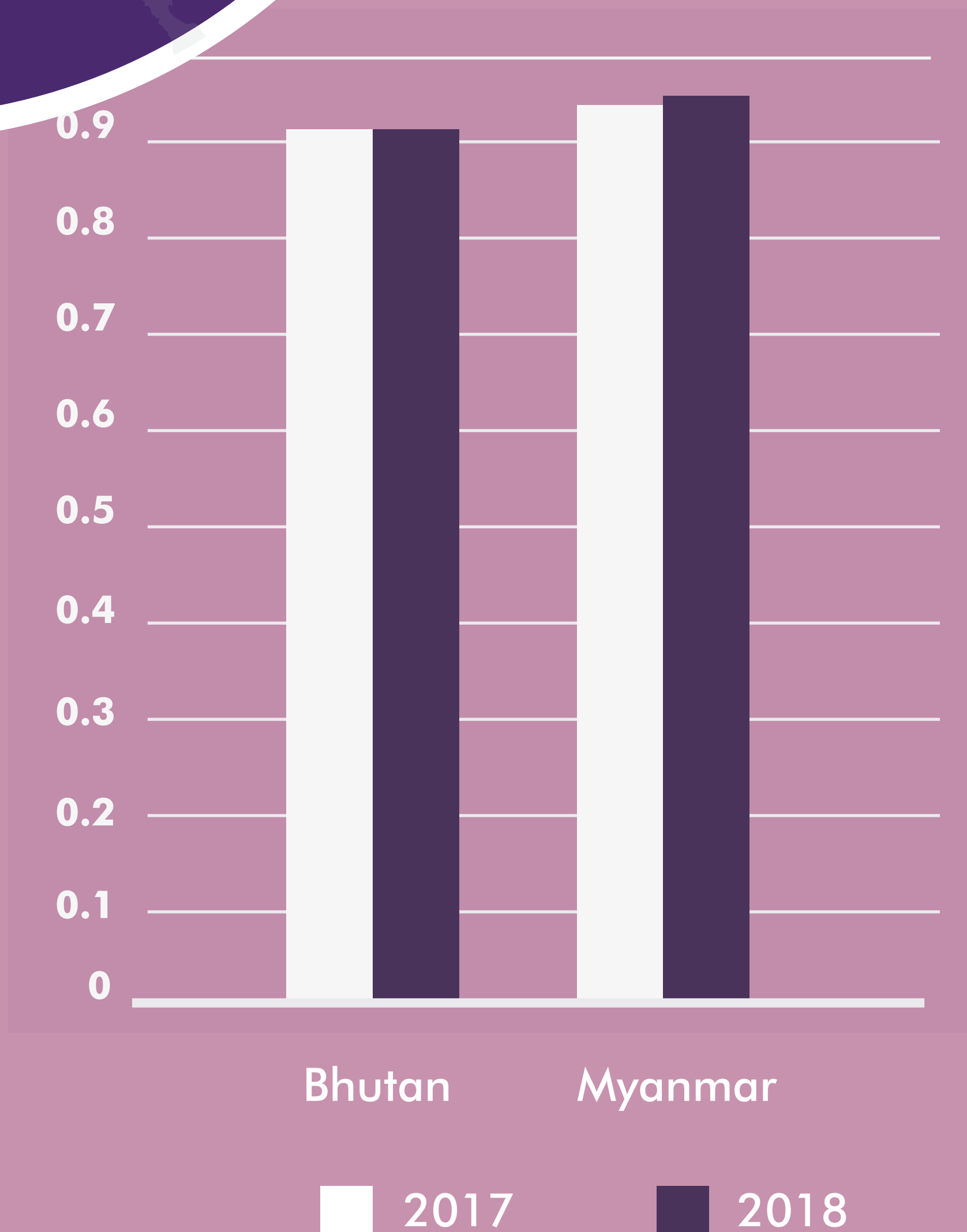
GENDER GAP IN THE HINDU KUSH HIMALAYAN COUNTRIES



HEALTH AND SURVIVAL GENDER GAP SCORE



EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT GENDER GAP SCORE



AFGHANISTAN GENDER GAP

Domain	Featured Indicators	2000	2015	2016	2017
Economic Participation and Opportunity	Labour force participation rate by sex (% of population aged 15 and above)	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Unemployment, female (% of female labour force; modeled ILO estimate)	14.4	NA	12.7	12.7
Educational Attainment	Ratio of female to male lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	NA	NA
	School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	NA	35.6	31.2	NA
	School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	NA	3.7	NA	NA
	Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	NA	32.1	NA	NA
Health and Survival	Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	56.7	64.6	65	NA
	Mortality rate, under-5, female (per 1,000 live births)	123.8	69.1	NA	NA
Political Empowerment	Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)	NA	NA	16.7	NA

Source: World Bank Gender Data Portal - <http://datatopics.worldbank.org/gender/country/afghanistan>
NA: Data Not Available

STRUCTURE OF THE GLOBAL GENDER GAP INDEX

Domain	Featured Indicators
Economic Participation and Opportunity	Ratio: female labour force participation over male value Wage equality between women and men for similar work (survey data, normalized on a 0-to-1 scale) Ratio: female estimated earned income over male value Ratio: female legislators, senior officials, and managers over male value Ratio: female professional and technical workers over male value
Educational Attainment	Ratio: female literacy rate over male value Ratio: female net primary enrolment rate over male value Ratio: female net secondary enrolment rate over male value Ratio: female gross tertiary enrolment ratio over male value
Health and Survival	Sex ratio at birth (converted to female-over-male ratio) Ratio: female healthy life expectancy over male value
Political Empowerment	Ratio: females at ministerial level over male value Ratio: number of years with a female head of state (last 50 years) over male value

Source: World Economic Forum, The Gender Gap Report 2017, 2018