

References

- Agarwal, B. (2000) *Group Functioning and Community Forestry in South Asia. A Gender Analysis and Conceptual Framework*, United Nations University Working Paper No. 172. Tokyo: United Nations University
- Agrawal, A. (1994) *A Field of One's Own: Gender and Land Rights in South Asia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Agrawal, A.; Gibson, C.C. (1999) 'Enchantment and Disenchantment: The Role of Community in Natural Resource Conservation'. In *World Development*, 2(4): 629-649
- Agrawal, A.; Yadama, G.N. (1997) 'How do Local Institutions Mediate Market and Population Pressures on Resources? Forest Panchayats in Kumaon, India'. In *Development and Change*, 28: 435-465
- Ballabh, V.; Balooni, K.; Dave, S. (2002) 'Why Local Resources Management Institutions Decline? A Comparative Analysis of Van (Forest) Panchayats and Forest Protection Committees in India'. In *World Development*, 30: 2153-2167
- Behera, B.; Engel, S. (2006) 'Institutional Analysis of Evolution of Joint Forest Management in India: A New Institutional Economics Approach'. In *Forest Policy and Economics*, 8: 350-362
- Booth, P. (1985). 'Decentralization and land-use planning in France: a 15-year review'. In *Policy and Politics*, 26(1): 89-105
- Britt, C. (2002) *Changing the Boundaries of Forest Politics: Community Forestry, Social Mobilization and Federation Building in Nepal: Viewed Through the Lens of Environmental Sociology and PAR*. Ph.D. Dissertation. New York: Cornell University
- CFM (2006) *Community Forestry Manual*. Thimphu: Ministry of Agriculture, Royal Government of Bhutan
- Conroy, C.; Mishra, A.; Rai, A. (2002) 'Learning from Self-Initiated Community Forest Management in Orissa, India'. In *Forest Policy and Economics*, 4: 227-237
- FAO (1999) *State of the World's Forests*. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization
- FMP (1993) *Forestry Master Plan 1993-2012*, Vol. 1. Dhaka: Government of Bangladesh, Ministry of Environment and Forests
- FSI (2002) *State of Forest Report, 2001: Forest Survey of India*. Dehradun: Ministry of Environment and Forests
- Gautam, A.P. (2002) *Forest Land Use Dynamics and Community-based Institutions in a Mountain Watershed in Nepal: Implications for Forest Governance and Management*, PhD Dissertation. Bangkok: Asian Institute of Technology
- GOI (1988) *The National Forest Policy (Resolution No. 3-1/86-FP)*. New Delhi: Government of India, Ministry of Environment and Forests

- GOI (1990) *Involving of Village Communities and Voluntary Agencies for Regeneration of Degraded Forest Lands (Letter no. 6-21/89-PP, 1 June 1990)*. New Delhi: Government of India, Ministry of Environment and Forests
- GOI (2000) *Guidelines for Strengthening of Joint Forest Management Program (Letter no. 22-8/2000-JFM (FPD), 21 February 2000)*. New Delhi: Government of India, Ministry of Environment and Forests
- Gupte, M. (2004) 'Participation in a Gendered Environment: The Case of Community Forestry in India'. In *Human Ecology*, 32: 365-382
- Ho, P. (2000) 'China's Rangelands Under Stress: A Comparative Study of Pasture Commons in the Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region'. In *Development and Change*, 31: 385-412
- Hobley, M.; Shah, K. (1996) 'What Makes a Local Organisation Robust? Evidence from India and Nepal'. In *Natural Resources Perspectives* 11, pp 1-21. London: Overseas Development Institute (ODI)
- Kanel, K.R. (2006) 'Nepal's Forest Policies on Community Forestry Development: the Government Perspective'. In: Gyamtsho, P.; Singh, B.K.; Rasul, G., *Capitalisation and Sharing of Experiences on the Interaction between Forest Policies and Land use Change in Asia: Linking People with Resources* Vol. 2, pp 35-52. Kathmandu: ICIMOD
- Kanel, K.R.; Kandel, B.R. (2004) 'Community Forestry in Nepal: Achievement and Challenges'. In *Journal of Forest and Livelihood*, 4: 55-63
- Karki, M. (2003) *Potentials of Joint and Community Forestry in South Asia: Lessons Learned, Road Blocks and Future Prospects*. Paper presented at the Joint Forest Management in Pakistan, First Stakeholders Consultation Workshop, 30-31 July 2003, Peshawar, Pakistan
- Khan, N.A. (1998) *A Political Economy of Forest Resource Use: Case Studies of Social Forestry in Bangladesh*. Aldershot (UK): Ashgate
- Khan, N. A.; Begum, S. A., (1997) 'Participation in Social Forestry Re-examined: a Case-study from Bangladesh'. In *Development in Practice*, 7(3): 260-266
- Khan, N.A.; Choudhury, J.K.; Huda, K.S.; Mondol, M.I. (2004) *An Overview of Social Forestry in Bangladesh*. Dhaka: Government of Bangladesh, Department of Forest, Forestry Sector Project
- Khare, A.; Sarin, M.; Saxena, N.C.; Palit, S.; Bathla, S.; Vania, F.; Satyanarayana, M. (2000) 'Joint Forest Management: Policy, Practice and Prospects'. In *Policy That Works for Forests and People*, Series No: 3. London: International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED).
- Kumar, S. (2002) 'Does Participation in Common Pool Resource Management Help the Poor? A Social Cost-Benefit Analysis of Joint Forest Management in Jharkhand, India'. In *World Development*, 30(5): 763-782
- Larson, A.M.; Ribot, J.C. (2004) 'Democratic Decentralization through a Natural Resource Lens: An Introduction'. In *The European Journal of Development Research*, 16(1): 1-25

- Leach, M.; Mearns, R.; Scoones, I. (1997) 'Environmental Entitlements: A Framework for Understanding the Institutional Dynamics of Environmental Change'. In *IDS Discussion*, p.359. Sussex: Institute of Development Studies
- Lindsay, J.M. (1999) 'Creating a Legal Framework for Community-Based Management: Principles and Dilemmas'. In *Unasylva*, 50: 28-34
- Michener, V.J. (1998) 'The Participatory Approach: Contradiction and Co-option in Burkina Faso'. In *World Development*, 26: 2105-2118
- Muhammed, N.; Koike, M.; Sajjaduzzaman, M.; Sophanarith, K. (2005) 'Reckoning Social Forestry in Bangladesh: Policy and Plan Versus Implementation'. In *Forestry*, 78: 373-383
- Mukerji, A.K. (2006) 'Evolution of Good Governance through Forest Policy Reform in India'. In *JFM at the Crossroads: Future Strategy and Action Programme for Institutionalizing Community Forestry Workshop Pre-prints*, p.17-24. Bhopal (India): International Centre for Community Forestry and Indian Institute of Forest Management
- Myers, N. (1996) 'The World's Forests: Problems and Potentials'. In *Environmental Conservation*, 23: 158-168
- Nizamani, A.A.; Shah, A.A. (2004) 'A Review of Forest Policy Trends for Community Participation in Pakistan'. In Harada, K.; Nanang, M. (eds) *Policy Trend Report 2004*, pp 28-34. Kanagawa (Japan): Institute for Global Environmental Strategies (IGES)
- North, D.C. (1990) *Institutional Change and Economic Performance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Nurse, M.; Malla, Y. (2006) 'Advances in Community Forestry in Asia'. In Gyamtsho, P.; Singh, B.K.; Rasul, G., (eds) *Capitalization and Sharing of Experiences on the Interaction between Forest Policies and Land Use Patterns in Asia* Vol. 2, pp 25-31. Kathmandu: ICIMOD
- Ostrom, E. (1990) *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Ostrom, E.; Gardner, R.; Walker, J.M. (1994) *Rules, Games, and Common-Pool Resources*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press
- Pandey, D.N.; Campbell, J. (1996) *How Far Can We Stretch the Forest? Moving from Joint Forest Protection to Joint Forest Management*. Paper presented at the 6th Annual Conference of the International Association for the Study of Common Property, 5-8 June, University of Berkeley, California, USA
- Penjore, D.; Raptan, P. (2004) 'Trends of Forestry Policy Concerning Local Participation in Bhutan'. In Harada, K.; Nanang, M. (eds) *Policy Trend Report 2004*, pp 28-34. Kanagawa (Japan): Institute for Global Environmental Strategies (IGES)
- Poffenberger, M. (ed.) (2000) *Communities and Forest Management in South Asia. A Regional Profile of the Working Group on Community Involvement in Forest Management. Forests, People and Policies*. Gland (Switzerland): The World Conservation Union (IUCN)

- Poffenberger, M.; McGean, B. (1996) *Village Voices, Forest Choices: Joint Forest Management in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
- Rangan, H. (2001) 'Indigenous Peoples and Forest Management: Comparative Analysis of Institutional Approaches in Australia and India'. In *Society and Natural Resources*, 14: 145-160
- Ravindranath, N.H.; Murali, K.S.; Malhotra, K.C. (eds) (2000) *Joint Forest Management and Community Forestry in India: An Ecological and Institutional Assessment*, pp.279-318. New Delhi: Oxford and IBH Publishing
- Ribot, J.C.; Agrawal, A.; Larson, A.M. (2006) 'Recentralizing While Decentralizing: How National Governments Reappropriate Forest Resources'. In *World Development*, 34(11): 1864-1886
- Ribot, J. (2002) *Democratic Decentralization of Natural Resources, Institutionalizing Popular Participation*. Washington DC: World Resources Institute
- Ribot, R.C. (2004) *Waiting for Democracy: The Politics of Choice in Natural Resource Decentralization*. Washington, DC: World Resources Institute
- Roy, S.B. (1992) 'Forest Protection Committees in West Bengal'. In *Economic and Political Weekly*, 27(29): 1528-1530
- Roy, S.B. (2006) *Institutional Sustainability of JFM in India*. Paper presented at conference on JFM at the Crossroads: Future Strategies and Action Programme for Institutionalizing Community Forestry, held at the Indian Institute of Forest Management, 20-22 April, Bhopal, India
- Salam, M.A.; Noguchib T. (2006) 'Evaluating Capacity Development for Participatory Forest Management in Bangladesh's Sal Forests Based on '4Rs' Stakeholder Analysis'. In *Forest Policy and Economics*, 8: 785-796
- Sandewall, M.; Ohlsson, B.; Sawathvong, S. (2001) 'Assessment of Historical Land Use Changes for Purposes of Strategic Planning – A Case Study in Laos'. In *Ambio*, 30: 55-61
- Sarker, D.; Das, N. (2006) 'Towards a Sustainable Joint Forest Management Programme: Evidence from Western Midnapore Division in West Bengal'. In *South Asia Research*, 26(3): 269-289
- Saxena, N.C. (1987) *Commons, Trees and the Poor in Uttar Pradesh Hills*, ODI Social Forestry Network Paper No. 5f. London: Overseas Development Institute
- Saxena, N.C. (1997) 'The Saga of Participatory Forest Management in India'. Bogor (Indonesia): Center for International Forestry Research
- Saxena, N.C. (1999) 'Forest Policy in India'. In *Policy and Joint Forest Management Series 1*. Delhi: World Wide Fund for Nature
- Schlager, E.; Ostrom, E. (1992) 'Property Rights Regimes and Natural Resources: A Conceptual Analysis'. In *Land Economics*, 68 (3): 249-262
- Sekher, M. (2001) 'Organized Participatory Resource Management: Insights from Community Forestry Practices in India'. In *Forest Policy and Economics*, 3: 137-154

- SFR (2004) *Social Forestry Rules*. Dhaka: Ministry of Environment and Forest, Government of Bangladesh
- Singh, K.D. (2006) 'Exploring Options for Joint Forest Management in India'. In *JFM at the Crossroads: Future Strategy and Action Programme for Institutionalizing Community Forestry Workshop Pre-prints*, pp 4-5. Bhopal (India): International Centre for Community Forestry and Indian Institute of Forest Management
- Smoke, P. (1993) 'Local Government Fiscal Reform in Developing Countries: Lessons from Kenya'. In *World Development*, 21: 901-923
- SPWD (1998) *JFM Status Book*. New Delhi: Society for Promotion of Wasteland Development
- Sundar, N. (2000) 'Unpacking the 'Joint' in Joint Forest Management'. In *Development and Change*, 31: 255-279
- Sundar, N. (2001) 'Is Devolution Democratization?' In *World Development*, 29 (12): 2007-2023
- Talwar, S. (2006) 'Nesting Institutions: Joint Forest Management and Panchati Raj'. In *JFM at the Crossroads: Future Strategy and Action Programme for Institutionalizing Community Forestry, Workshop Pre-prints*, pp 17-24. Bhopal (India): International Centre for Community Forestry and Indian Institute of Forest Management
- Tarrow, S. (1998) *Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Temphel K. J.; Beukeboom, H. J.J. (2006) *Community Forestry Contributes to the National and Millennium Development Goals Without Compromising the Forestry Policy: A Series of Case Studies on Community-Based Forest and Natural Resource Management in Bhutan*. Thimphu: Ministry of Agriculture, Royal Government of Bhutan
- TERI (2004) *Joint Forest Management*. India: Tata Energy Research Institute. URL: www.teriin.org/jfm/issues/benefit.htm (Accessed 28 January 2004)
- Timsina N. P. (2002) *Political Economy of Forest Resource Use and Management: an Analysis of Stakeholders' Interests and Actions in Nepal's Community Forest Management*, Ph.D. Dissertation. Reading (UK): University of Reading
- Tole, L. (1998) 'Sources of Deforestation in Tropical Developing Countries'. In *Environmental Management*, 22: 19-33
- Tshering, C. (2006) 'Community Forestry in Bhutan: Experiences and the Way Forward.' In Gyamtsho, P.; Singh, B.K.; Rasul, G. (eds) *Capitalisation and Sharing of Experiences on the Interaction between Forest Policies and Land Use Patterns in Asia: Linking People with Resources*, Vol. 2, pp 73-90. Kathmandu: ICIMOD
- Wallace, M. B. (1981). *Solving Common-Property Resource Problems: Deforestation in Nepal*, Ph.D. thesis. Cambridge (USA): Harvard University
- Wangdi, R.; Tshering, N. (2006) *Is Community Forestry Making a Difference to Rural Communities? A Comparative Study of Three Community Forests in Mongar Dzongkhag*. Thimphu: Ministry of Agriculture, Royal Government of Bhutan