



## Keywords

### A

access 22, 23, 25, 26, 48, 49, 75,  
76, 215, 216, 244, 246, 251,  
252, 261, 263, 279, 287, 288,  
291, 302, 322, 327, 328, 329,  
330, 332, 365, 366, 367, 368,  
369, 371  
to credit 76, 113, 134, 172,  
279, 328, 365, 379, 380  
to education 77, 81, 92, 134,  
137, 156, 182, 190, 203, 271,  
285, 367  
to health 212, 366, 369, 396  
to information 332, 367, 368  
to property 244, 330  
to resources 171, 188  
to roads 18, 173  
to the bank 365  
Afghanistan 1, 2, 17, 21, 22, 25,  
30, 383, 385, 386, 387, 389,  
390, 391, 395, 396, 397  
age 4, 25, 26, 27, 52, 57, 67, 69,  
92, 93, 94, 101, 103, 112,  
155, 158, 159, 161, 165, 167,  
168, 207, 212, 229, 231, 232,  
250, 251, 263, 265, 272, 274,  
281, 283, 284, 318, 326, 362,  
370, 371, 389, 391  
alimony 154  
animal husbandry 22, 41, 43, 46,  
59, 65, 74, 131, 134, 320,  
356, 359, 362, 363, 380, 386

### B

Bangladesh 1, 2, 11, 17, 28, 99,  
119, 125, 127, 129, 134, 137,  
138, 141, 143, 144, 145, 172,  
239  
bank 22, 44, 48, 76, 102, 109,  
124, 279, 300, 303, 347, 365  
Bhutan 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 9, 11, 17, 18,  
21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30,  
147, 148, 149, 151, 152, 153,  
155, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161,  
162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167,  
168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 174,  
175, 179, 181, 183, 184, 185,  
187, 189, 190, 191, 219, 221,  
239, 240  
business 27, 83, 85, 102, 165, 197,  
203, 206, 253, 267, 269, 271,  
275, 304, 326, 328, 329, 342,  
343

### C

cattle 25, 43, 45, 46, 73, 107, 110,  
116, 159, 169, 173, 190, 204,  
265, 273, 327, 361, 371  
census 13, 104, 127, 132, 201,  
239, 241, 243, 246, 317, 345,  
353, 354  
chickens 71, 77, 108, 110, 133,  
134, 243, 273, 279, 284, 361,  
390, 392

- child care 47, 69, 85, 103, 115,  
 116, 124, 132, 133, 169, 182,  
 184, 277, 301, 319, 331, 364,  
 365
- children 15, 16, 24, 25, 27, 28, 44,  
 45, 46, 47, 49, 52, 53, 56, 57,  
 59, 67, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79, 81,  
 83, 85, 87, 88, 89, 91, 93,  
 101, 103, 105, 109, 112, 116,  
 121, 122, 123, 137, 138, 144,  
 152, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158,  
 159, 161, 162, 163, 166, 167,  
 168, 170, 171, 174, 183, 188,  
 189, 203, 206, 210, 213, 214,  
 223, 231, 232, 233, 235, 243,  
 244, 250, 272, 273, 274, 275,  
 276, 277, 279, 282, 284, 285,  
 286, 300, 308, 309, 317, 318,  
 319, 321, 326, 327, 328, 330,  
 336, 338, 341, 349, 364, 366,  
 370, 379, 385, 387, 390, 391,  
 395
- China 1, 2, 9, 11, 13, 17, 25, 34,  
 36, 37, 41, 43, 53, 56, 57, 58,  
 61, 65, 66, 67, 80, 82, 84, 85,  
 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 99,  
 122, 149, 174, 193, 195, 201,  
 202, 204, 205, 212, 219, 220,  
 221, 226, 227, 228, 229, 231,  
 232, 233, 234, 295, 317, 353
- cleaning 46, 47, 112, 132, 165,  
 244, 245, 246, 277, 306, 363,  
 364, 365, 392
- climate 18, 39, 43, 45, 63, 79, 102,  
 127, 149, 201, 210, 320, 332,  
 334, 336, 338
- clothing 9, 29, 57, 58, 82, 83, 84,  
 320, 323, 329, 336
- cold 18, 40, 43, 45, 63, 71, 209,  
 212, 323, 327, 328
- college 57, 79, 157, 213, 214, 233,  
 274, 281, 321
- community 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 10, 22, 24,  
 25, 26, 27, 29, 31, 43, 44, 47,  
 51, 67, 70, 71, 75, 78, 82,  
 103, 105, 109, 110, 112, 113,  
 115, 116, 117, 122, 123, 130,  
 132, 133, 134, 135, 144, 148,  
 152, 156, 157, 158, 161, 163,  
 172, 177, 178, 182, 183, 185,  
 187, 195, 204, 216, 218, 244,  
 245, 246, 247, 253, 274, 276,  
 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282,  
 286, 288, 289, 291, 299, 300,  
 301, 305, 309, 315, 326, 328,  
 329, 330, 331, 333, 334, 337,  
 347, 348, 349, 360, 361, 362,  
 365, 367, 368, 379, 380
- cooking 21, 27, 46, 47, 69, 71, 72,  
 74, 112, 116, 132, 133, 165,  
 166, 169, 170, 185, 244, 246,  
 275, 307, 322, 327, 331, 340,  
 364, 392
- craft 76, 251
- credit 15, 22, 24, 25, 48, 58, 59,  
 76, 113, 116, 122, 124, 134,  
 145, 169, 171, 172, 182, 184,  
 185, 188, 189, 190, 253, 279,  
 282, 287, 288, 300, 301, 328,  
 338, 365, 369, 379, 380, 381
- crop 21, 25, 28, 41, 43, 44, 45,  
 47, 65, 66, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75,  
 78, 79, 81, 99, 107, 108, 110,  
 111, 124, 129, 131, 133, 134,  
 135, 139, 144, 151, 171, 172,  
 173, 174, 178, 203, 224, 243,  
 245, 246, 247, 249, 251, 252,  
 264, 265, 272, 273, 276, 282,  
 283, 299, 301, 302, 320, 326,  
 327, 355, 356, 361, 363, 367,  
 368, 370, 371, 390, 392, 393
- cultivation 45, 65, 69, 107, 110,  
 129, 131, 133, 138, 139, 172,  
 239, 241, 243, 247, 252, 264,  
 271, 275, 276, 277, 279, 283,  
 285, 302, 356, 359, 363, 372,  
 392
- culture 24, 25, 27, 28, 42, 44, 56,  
 60, 112, 129, 132, 134, 156,  
 157, 165, 166, 174, 191, 195,

199, 200, 201, 202, 204, 206,  
207, 208, 209, 215, 217, 218,  
220, 221, 222, 228, 229, 234,  
308, 315, 317, 318, 322, 323  
custody 121, 155, 206, 231

**D**

degraded 26, 108, 110, 355, 361  
destruction 72, 110, 218, 222  
development 1, 2, 5, 6, 10, 15, 16,  
17, 18, 21, 23, 27, 28, 30, 32,  
42, 49, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56,  
57, 58, 59, 60, 67, 72, 78, 81,  
82, 83, 84, 85, 90, 91, 92, 93,  
95, 96, 102, 104, 113, 116,  
121, 122, 123, 124, 130, 135,  
138, 143, 145, 151, 152, 156,  
159, 161, 163, 173, 177, 181,  
182, 183, 184, 185, 187, 188,  
189, 190, 191, 199, 200, 202,  
205, 212, 215, 216, 217, 218,  
219, 220, 221, 222, 227, 228,  
229, 232, 233, 234, 240, 247,  
253, 263, 266, 277, 286, 291,  
297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302,  
303, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309,  
315, 329, 331, 332, 333, 334,  
335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340,  
341, 342, 343, 348, 349, 353,  
365, 370, 372, 373, 377, 378,  
379, 381, 386, 395  
divorce 15, 17, 24, 56, 67, 84,  
121, 129, 138, 152, 154, 155,  
165, 166, 171, 175, 198, 206,  
208, 231, 319  
drinking water 43, 44, 93, 109,  
131, 133, 161, 162, 184, 188,  
189, 244, 245, 247, 249, 252,  
261, 301, 306, 307, 309, 337,  
340, 349, 390, 391  
dung 151, 152, 211, 226, 364, 392

**E**

economic 1, 8, 15, 23, 27, 30, 39,  
45, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 57,

58, 60, 63, 66, 67, 71, 78, 79,  
81, 82, 83, 85, 90, 91, 92, 95,  
96, 102, 103, 104, 105, 113,  
116, 121, 134, 143, 160, 163,  
184, 188, 189, 198, 199, 201,  
206, 213, 214, 216, 217, 219,  
220, 221, 223, 228, 233, 234,  
251, 277, 297, 300, 308, 326,  
330, 331, 336, 356, 357, 361,  
362, 368, 386, 390, 392  
education 4, 5, 10, 11, 16, 22, 23,  
25, 26, 27, 29, 31, 42, 49, 50,  
51, 52, 56, 57, 58, 66, 71, 76,  
77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 85, 88,  
90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 102,  
103, 105, 115, 121, 122, 123,  
132, 134, 135, 137, 138, 144,  
145, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160,  
161, 166, 167, 169, 174, 177,  
181, 182, 184, 185, 187, 188,  
190, 198, 199, 202, 203, 208,  
209, 211, 213, 214, 215, 216,  
222, 223, 229, 233, 234, 244,  
246, 251, 268, 269, 271, 274,  
277, 278, 279, 281, 284, 285,  
288, 291, 293, 297, 304, 308,  
309, 318, 321, 326, 329, 332,  
336, 340, 342, 343, 347, 348,  
349, 361, 365, 367, 369, 371,  
377, 378, 380, 386, 387, 391,  
392  
adult 42, 93, 159, 182, 233m  
251, 278, 308, 309  
boy 144  
girl 144, 157, 367  
elderly 111, 121, 161, 188, 331,  
364  
empowerment 183, 213, 293, 298,  
299, 378  
enrollment 22, 66, 92, 103, 105,  
157, 158, 160, 182, 188, 223,  
261, 263, 308, 325, 326, 371  
in school 188  
environment 1, 4, 21, 27, 29, 63,  
69, 78, 82, 90, 92, 93, 104,  
123, 133, 138, 139, 148, 157,

- 200, 206, 209, 232, 233, 234,  
235, 253, 297, 301, 306, 308,  
309, 315, 320, 328, 332, 340,  
372, 377, 380
- esteem 71, 199, 203, 210, 330  
self 26, 28, 30, 200, 228, 336,  
337, 406
- F**
- family 5, 12, 15, 16, 17, 22, 23,  
27, 29, 30, 42, 45, 46, 47, 49,  
50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 67, 70,  
72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79,  
81, 83, 84, 93, 94, 95, 102,  
103, 104, 108, 111, 112, 115,  
116, 117, 129, 132, 133, 134,  
135, 138, 145, 149, 151, 152,  
153, 155, 156, 158, 162, 163,  
165, 167, 169, 171, 173, 174,  
175, 177, 178, 182, 184, 189,  
199, 203, 204, 207, 208, 209,  
213, 215, 233, 243, 244, 245,  
252, 253, 261, 264, 265, 272,  
273, 275, 276, 277, 279, 280,  
281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 288,  
289, 309, 318, 319, 323, 325,  
326, 327, 329, 330, 336, 338,  
340, 342, 357, 360, 361, 363,  
365, 366, 369, 370, 380, 388,  
389
- farming 21, 23, 25, 27, 45, 46, 65,  
69, 74, 84, 107, 108, 113,  
124, 131, 138, 139, 144, 190,  
201, 203, 211, 246, 275, 302,  
304, 320, 321, 343, 355, 367,  
368, 380
- fertility 23, 101, 108, 110, 129,  
161, 188, 204, 210, 251, 261,  
305, 329, 336
- fishing 88
- fodder 18, 21, 44, 45, 46, 69, 74,  
75, 78, 79, 112, 169, 173,  
203, 247, 273, 277, 279, 284,  
285, 301, 303, 304, 305, 306,  
326, 361, 362, 363, 364, 371,  
372  
collection 363
- food 5, 21, 22, 26, 29, 39, 41, 43,  
46, 47, 49, 57, 58, 65, 72, 74,  
75, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84,  
110, 123, 129, 133, 144, 160,  
162, 172, 182, 188, 203, 210,  
224, 244, 263, 265, 272, 273,  
275, 276, 277, 279, 282, 285,  
286, 288, 299, 301, 302, 317,  
323, 328, 329, 331, 334, 336,  
343, 349, 364, 366, 392, 393,  
396
- forest 21, 22, 24, 41, 44, 70, 71,  
108, 110, 111, 112, 127, 133,  
134, 145, 149, 185, 203, 224,  
245, 250, 257, 279, 286, 287,  
301, 304, 305, 327, 328, 342,  
349, 360, 363, 364, 372
- fruit 70, 72, 99, 107, 112, 129,  
132, 321, 364  
tree 41, 43, 65, 72, 73, 74, 75,  
78, 79, 81, 124, 203, 283
- fuel 18, 21, 69, 71, 78, 79, 184,  
277, 361, 364, 392
- G**
- gender 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11,  
12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 26, 29, 30,  
31, 44, 51, 53, 59, 60, 69, 70,  
73, 74, 75, 79, 81, 82, 84, 85,  
104, 105, 111, 112, 115, 117,  
121, 122, 123, 124, 133, 135,  
137, 143, 144, 148, 152, 153,  
154, 164, 166, 168, 169, 170,  
171, 172, 183, 187, 188, 189,  
190, 191, 195, 197, 198, 199,  
200, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207,  
208, 213, 215, 216, 217, 218,  
219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 227,  
228, 229, 244, 247, 261, 266,  
267, 276, 277, 278, 279, 281,  
282, 288, 291, 297, 298, 299,  
300, 302, 311, 329, 339, 348,  
349, 359, 361, 369, 370, 372,

377, 378, 386, 387, 389, 391, 395  
 geography 44, 60, 157, 261, 263  
 government 17, 25, 30, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 67, 71, 72, 76, 77, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89, 91, 96, 101, 102, 103, 104, 108, 109, 110, 111, 121, 122, 129, 130, 131, 137, 138, 144, 145, 151, 156, 158, 159, 164, 174, 181, 182, 183, 184, 187, 189, 198, 199, 200, 201, 207, 212, 213, 214, 216, 221, 222, 223, 227, 228, 231, 232, 233, 235, 246, 247, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 266, 275, 293, 297, 298, 307, 308, 310, 318, 320, 325, 326, 332, 334, 337, 341, 342, 343, 347, 348, 360, 361, 366, 367, 370, 373, 377, 380, 390, 391, 395  
 grass roots 88, 251  
 grazing 46, 69, 74, 88, 108, 110, 169, 170, 204, 273, 277, 284, 299, 303, 327, 360, 361, 363, 370, 371, 387, 392  
 groups 5, 6, 18, 23, 24, 25, 28, 30, 31, 39, 52, 57, 60, 66, 67, 83, 90, 101, 107, 109, 116, 123, 124, 138, 149, 151, 161, 166, 167, 169, 182, 185, 200, 201, 202, 205, 207, 209, 219, 220, 221, 239, 241, 243, 246, 253, 264, 268, 270, 274, 278, 283, 300, 301, 302, 303, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 312, 315, 319, 322, 328, 334, 337, 341, 349, 356, 366, 379, 380, 385

**H**

harvest 26, 45, 46, 47, 69, 72, 73, 74, 99, 107, 109, 110, 111, 174, 276, 320, 327, 328, 362, 363, 364  
 health 4, 5, 21, 23, 25, 27, 42, 43,

44, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 59, 66, 70, 72, 76, 82, 93, 94, 95, 102, 103, 105, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 121, 122, 123, 124, 130, 131, 132, 134, 137, 143, 144, 145, 157, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 173, 177, 181, 182, 184, 188, 190, 198, 202, 209, 210, 211, 212, 223, 228, 233, 234, 244, 245, 246, 247, 250, 251, 253, 265, 272, 277, 278, 279, 282, 291, 297, 298, 309, 318, 320, 321, 325, 326, 329, 330, 331, 335, 336, 337, 340, 347, 349, 359, 364, 366, 369, 370, 371, 377, 379, 380, 387, 390, 391, 392, 395  
 horticulture 66, 72, 74, 137, 299, 301, 302  
 housing 11, 56, 268, 270, 272, 273, 283, 298, 306  
 household 5, 8, 15, 18, 22, 23, 24, 26, 28, 30, 42, 46, 47, 49, 50, 59, 60, 69, 70, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 81, 101, 110, 112, 113, 115, 117, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 148, 149, 162, 163, 165, 166, 170, 171, 172, 173, 175, 177, 187, 195, 198, 204, 207, 209, 210, 217, 219, 221, 224, 244, 246, 252, 264, 272, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 285, 288, 289, 293, 297, 301, 323, 327, 328, 329, 336, 343, 347, 360, 362, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 387, 390, 392, 393  
 housework 16, 45, 72, 73, 74, 392

human rights 53, 234

hunting 72

**I**

ideology 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 219, 318

- improved cooking stove 27, 116, 307, 340
- income 25, 27, 30, 31, 41, 43, 46, 48, 58, 69, 72, 74, 77, 79, 90, 95, 96, 101, 103, 108, 110, 112, 115, 116, 117, 121, 122, 123, 124, 137, 139, 143, 145, 155, 156, 164, 165, 171, 172, 173, 177, 181, 182, 184, 185, 188, 191, 204, 205, 208, 232, 233, 234, 252, 253, 261, 272, 277, 279, 297, 299, 300, 302, 304, 330, 336, 342, 343, 347, 348, 368, 372, 377, 379, 380, 386, 395
- generating 21, 25, 43, 46, 69, 103, 115, 116, 121, 123, 135, 137, 139, 145, 181, 182, 185, 246, 247, 252, 253, 299, 302, 347, 348, 368
- India 1, 2, 9, 11, 13, 17, 24, 28, 33, 36, 39, 99, 101, 127, 141, 149, 168, 174, 219, 225, 236, 240, 255, 256, 317, 319, 327, 343, 350, 353, 371, 375, 376, 378
- Islam 6, 9, 12, 13, 15, 28, 33, 138, 385, 387
- L**
- land 2, 4, 14, 16, 21, 22, 26, 30, 43, 44, 46, 48, 53, 58, 59, 60, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 84, 99, 101, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115, 116, 124, 129, 131, 133, 134, 137, 149, 153, 158, 165, 166, 169, 171, 172, 173, 174, 177, 197, 205, 207, 215, 233, 241, 243, 244, 246, 249, 252, 253, 257, 261, 263, 264, 265, 269, 271, 273, 276, 277, 279, 283, 285, 287, 305, 319, 320, 323, 328, 340, 347, 356, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 365, 366, 367, 369, 370, 372, 377, 385, 389, 390
- ownership 22, 66, 129, 135, 165, 166, 171, 172, 365, 368
- use 2, 4, 53, 59, 60, 112, 141, 356, 372, 377
- legal status 27, 102, 137, 233, 297
- leisure 27, 132, 169, 212, 244, 247, 252
- livestock 18, 45, 47, 50, 107, 108, 109, 110, 131, 132, 134, 137, 144, 149, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 191, 202, 205, 244, 245, 247, 252, 273, 277, 279, 282, 283, 284, 285, 287, 301, 302, 303, 329, 363, 364, 365
- M**
- marriage 10, 12, 14, 15, 17, 24, 25, 26, 27, 49, 55, 56, 76, 77, 83, 84, 93, 94, 103, 112, 129, 138, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 160, 166, 167, 198, 206, 207, 231, 232, 233, 276, 285, 318, 319, 322, 323, 326, 338, 357, 361, 362, 366, 370, 393
- migration 6, 13, 14, 18, 21, 104, 168, 169, 245, 253, 267, 274, 326, 331, 334, 343, 360, 361, 363, 368, 370, 371
- mining 65, 104, 205
- mountain 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 14, 15, 17, 18, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 39, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 51, 52, 53, 63, 70, 82, 83, 84, 90, 99, 169, 170, 208, 209, 264, 299, 301, 306, 308, 310, 315, 319, 320, 322, 328, 331, 333, 334, 335, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 349, 370
- environment 1, 18, 27, 29, 320
- policies 334
- Myanmar 1, 2, 10, 11, 17, 26, 97,

99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105,  
107, 111, 112, 119, 121, 122,  
123, 124

**N**

Nepal 1, 2, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14,  
17, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36,  
209, 219, 239, 240, 241, 243,  
245, 246, 253, 259, 261, 263,  
264, 274, 276, 281, 283, 286,  
295, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301,  
302, 304, 305, 312, 315, 317,  
318, 319, 320, 322, 323, 327,  
329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334,  
335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 341,  
342, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349  
NGOs 18, 24, 25, 53, 57, 59, 60,  
79, 90, 123, 138, 144, 145,  
249, 253, 266, 293, 299, 307,  
308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 320,  
332, 339, 341, 342, 348, 366,  
372, 377, 378, 380, 391

**O**

off-farm 72, 115, 116, 169, 177,  
364  
organic fertilizer 70, 73  
outmigration 21, 42, 245, 359, 369,  
370  
male 42, 245, 359, 369, 370

**P**

pesticides 70, 73, 75, 76  
pigs 43, 45, 46, 47, 69, 71, 72, 74,  
75, 108, 110, 134, 203, 284  
plans 25, 53, 58, 60, 67, 82, 85,  
104, 122, 123, 124, 138, 172,  
189, 190, 293, 297, 301, 303,  
310, 311, 326, 331, 333, 334,  
336, 349  
planning 17, 23  
ploughing 21, 45, 46, 69, 73, 74,  
159, 203, 204, 244, 246, 320,  
331, 362

policies 2, 4, 15, 16, 17, 18, 25,  
28, 30, 31, 44, 52, 53, 67, 82,  
83, 85, 91, 93, 94, 101, 122,  
137, 138, 143, 145, 181, 182,  
183, 187, 189, 212, 213, 227,  
228, 234, 249, 251, 266, 276,  
291, 293, 298, 299, 300, 301,  
302, 303, 305, 306, 307, 309,  
310, 311, 326, 331, 333, 334,  
335, 338, 339, 341, 348, 349,  
370, 371, 379, 387, 395  
politics 14, 28, 44, 56, 82, 84, 91,  
175, 221, 233, 253, 328, 329,  
337, 388  
participation 23, 24  
pollution 6, 8, 15, 70, 232, 322  
polyandry 24, 67, 153, 322, 323,  
330, 338, 345, 357, 376  
polygyny 24, 153  
population 1, 13, 14, 39, 41, 43,  
55, 63, 66, 67, 69, 71, 74, 80,  
93, 101, 105, 111, 127, 129,  
131, 132, 143, 144, 149, 151,  
157, 161, 162, 163, 168, 177,  
182, 191, 197, 198, 201, 205,  
206, 209, 216, 222, 227, 232,  
234, 239, 241, 243, 245, 246,  
251, 261, 263, 264, 265, 267,  
270, 272, 274, 275, 283, 284,  
293, 306, 309, 317, 319, 320,  
323, 325, 331, 338, 340, 342,  
343, 353, 354, 355, 356, 359,  
371, 385, 386, 389, 390  
power 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14,  
21, 26, 27, 29, 30, 44, 59, 89,  
90, 135, 139, 151, 153, 169,  
199, 208, 215, 216, 218, 234,  
253, 279, 282, 288, 318, 320,  
333, 356, 361, 362, 387, 396  
productivity 65, 67, 72, 113, 115,  
116, 143, 245, 301, 302, 304,  
340, 355, 369  
programmes 2, 4, 15, 17, 23, 25,  
26, 30, 31, 53, 56, 59, 60, 71,  
72, 77, 89, 91, 104, 113, 117,

- 121, 122, 123, 130, 138, 139,  
143, 144, 145, 152, 157, 160,  
161, 163, 172, 177, 181, 182,  
183, 184, 185, 187, 188, 189,  
190, 212, 223, 224, 249, 250,  
251, 252, 253, 265, 266, 276,  
286, 293, 297, 298, 299, 300,  
301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306,  
307, 308, 310, 311, 312, 332,  
333, 334, 335, 338, 339, 340,  
347, 348, 349, 362, 366, 370,  
371, 377, 378, 379, 390, 395
- R**
- rape 43, 65, 66, 156, 178, 179
- reproduction 56, 276, 277, 279  
activities 18, 48, 115, 276,  
277, 278, 282, 285, 288
- research 2, 4, 8, 26, 28, 30, 31, 42,  
59, 60, 72, 73, 81, 91, 115,  
117, 123, 124, 127, 131, 132,  
133, 134, 135, 137, 148, 165,  
195, 205, 216, 217, 218, 220,  
221, 253, 266, 267, 276, 306,  
308, 315, 317, 343, 353, 362,  
372, 377, 378
- respect 8, 199, 210, 310, 337,  
342, 362
- rights 10, 22, 23, 27, 48, 51, 52,  
53, 55, 56, 57, 67, 76, 77, 80,  
84, 85, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 94,  
95, 102, 104, 112, 121, 129,  
132, 134, 135, 137, 138, 152,  
154, 181, 197, 207, 213, 228,  
232, 233, 234, 235, 244, 246,  
247, 253, 291, 298, 307, 318,  
319, 329, 330, 334, 337, 338,  
341, 357, 367, 369, 371, 372,  
380, 395, 396
- ritual 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 29, 75,  
111, 152, 155, 163, 175, 199,  
200, 210, 323, 324, 330, 343,  
365
- rural 2, 4, 25, 46, 47, 52, 53, 56,  
57, 59, 66, 75, 83, 85, 88, 90,  
91, 93, 94, 95, 101, 103, 105,  
109, 111, 113, 116, 122, 123,  
144, 145, 148, 149, 151, 153,  
158, 159, 160, 162, 163, 164,  
165, 166, 169, 170, 171, 172,  
173, 174, 175, 177, 181, 182,  
183, 184, 185, 187, 188, 189,  
190
- S**
- school  
primary 22, 42, 43, 44, 46,  
103, 109, 111, 132, 157, 158,  
160, 213, 214, 223, 243, 263,  
265, 268, 272, 282, 285, 308,  
321, 326, 330, 359, 361, 370,  
390, 391  
middle 42, 49, 51, 57, 66, 85,  
103, 111, 214, 391
- seed preparation 73
- self-image 26, 135, 174, 175, 177,  
281, 289
- shelter 160, 202, 329
- Sikkim 17, 18, 21, 22, 23, 28, 149,  
226, 236, 239, 240, 241, 243,  
245, 246, 251, 252, 255, 256
- social 1, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13,  
14, 15, 17, 56, 57, 60, 63, 66,  
67, 69, 70, 78, 81, 82, 84, 85,  
90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 102,  
103, 104, 105, 111, 112, 116,  
121, 137, 138, 139, 144, 145,  
151, 155, 156, 160, 166, 167,  
181, 182, 184, 197, 198, 199,  
200, 206, 207, 208, 216, 217,  
218, 221, 222, 223, 227, 228,  
231, 233, 243, 244, 246, 252,  
282, 297, 299, 300, 305, 307,  
308, 315, 330, 331, 336, 338,  
343, 356, 361, 362, 367, 368,  
377, 380, 388, 393, 395
- spare time 27, 75, 329, 335
- T**
- temperature 40, 101, 201, 322



Tibet 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13,  
17, 18, 22, 24, 25, 26, 28, 31,  
33, 35, 36, 39, 41, 42, 63, 65,  
66, 67, 71, 149, 153, 168,  
169, 171, 193, 195, 197, 198,  
199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204,  
205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210,  
211, 212, 213, 215, 216, 217,  
218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223,  
224, 225, 227, 228, 229, 231,  
232, 233, 234, 235, 240, 253,  
317, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323,  
327, 342, 345, 356

topography 18, 63, 202, 338

trade 6, 96, 102, 104, 108, 110,  
113, 121, 168, 174, 197, 203,  
204, 206, 234, 304, 320

## U

university 33, 34, 35, 36, 225, 295,  
345, 378

urban 1, 2, 4, 8, 18, 21, 31, 51,  
53, 57, 85, 95, 101, 103, 116,  
158, 159, 163, 164, 169, 170,  
171, 173, 174, 183

users 69, 305, 332, 333, 334, 341

## V

vegetables 45, 50, 66, 71, 73, 75,  
99, 107, 108, 112, 129, 131,  
132, 133, 134, 173, 203, 205,  
243, 246, 265, 273, 275, 277,  
283, 285, 320, 321, 366, 386

virginity 206

vocational education 93, 156, 251,  
371

## W

war 234, 386, 387, 388, 390, 392,  
395

washing 74, 132, 133, 169, 210,  
244, 246, 277, 322, 323, 364,  
392

weaving 110, 131, 134, 137, 160,  
164, 165, 170, 173, 182, 184,  
185, 203, 232, 244, 245, 304,  
328, 357, 360, 362, 368, 370,  
390

work pattern 361