

Appendix 1

Mountain Glossary

Term	Derivation	Definition
<i>Ab</i>	Dari	river
<i>Akaba</i>	Arabic	pass
<i>Arak</i>	Arabic	cliff
<i>Banjaran</i>	Malay	range
<i>Bassikish</i>	Burushaki	orchard
<i>Bhanjyang</i>	Nepali	pass, saddle
<i>Bhot</i>	Nepali	trans-himalaya
<i>Bulag</i>	Mongol	spring
<i>Balak</i>	Uighur	spring
<i>Bum</i>	Kachin	mountain
<i>Chaka</i>	Tibetan	salt lake
<i>Changbo/Changbu</i>	Tibetan	river
<i>Chu</i>	Tibetan	river, stream
<i>Chuan</i>	Chinese	river
<i>Chuli</i>	Nepali	pinnacle
<i>Daban</i>	Uighur	pass
<i>Dag/Daglari</i>	Turki	mountain
<i>Dake</i>	Japanese	peak
<i>Danda</i>	Nepali	hill, ridge
<i>Dao</i>	Chinese	island
<i>Dara</i>	Tadzhik/Khirghyz	river
<i>Darrah</i>	Pashto	river
<i>Darya</i>	Dari	river
<i>Dhar</i>	Hindi	rest, ridge
<i>Di</i>	Magar	stream, river
<i>Ding</i>	Chinese	mountain, peak

<i>Dolina</i>	Russian	valley
<i>Darrah</i>	Pashto	river
<i>Feng</i>	Chinese	mountain, peak
<i>Gad</i>	Nepali	stream, river
<i>Gang</i>	Tibetan	mountain range
<i>Gar</i>	Afghan	mountain
<i>Gangri</i>	Tibetan	peak
<i>Ghar</i>	Pushto	mountain range
<i>Ghat</i>	Hindi	pass, passage
<i>Ghunsā</i>	Tibetan	lowland, warm soil
<i>Giri</i>	Sanskrit	mountain
<i>Gol</i>	Turki	lake
<i>Gudar</i>	Afghan	pass
<i>Gunung</i>	Malay	mountain
<i>Harkish</i>	Burushaki	cultivated land
<i>Himal</i>	Nepali	snow mountain
<i>Himalaya</i>	Sanskrit	abode of snow
<i>Jabal</i>	Arabic	highland
<i>Jhum</i>	Assamese	shifting cultivation
<i>Kaingin</i>	Tagalog	shifting cultivation
<i>Kang</i>	Tibetan	mountain range
<i>Karej</i>	Baluch	underground channel
<i>Kharga</i>	Nepali	alpine pasture
<i>Khet</i>	Nepali	irrigated land
<i>Khola</i>	Nepali	valley, river, stream
<i>Khusi/Khuwa</i>	Kiranti	stream, river
<i>Klinh</i>	Gurung	snow
<i>Koh</i>	Persian	mountain
<i>Kosi</i>	Kiranti	large river
<i>Kotal</i>	Persian	pass
<i>Krebet</i>	Russian	mountain
<i>Kudak</i>	Uighur	spring, well
<i>Kuh</i>	Dari	mountain range
<i>Kuhha-ye</i>	Persian	mountain
<i>Kul</i>	Khirghyz	lake
<i>Kumri</i>	Marathi	shifting cultivation
<i>Kund</i>	Sanskrit	lake, pond
<i>Kush</i>	Pushto	range
<i>Kyu</i>	Gurung	stream, water
<i>La</i>	Tibetan	pass, saddle
<i>Ladang</i>	Malay	shifting cultivation
<i>Langna</i>	Nepali	pass

<i>Lednik</i>	Russian	glacier
<i>Lekh</i>	Nepali	highland (with winter snow)
<i>Ling</i>	Chinese	peak, mountain
<i>Lung</i>	Tibetan	valley
<i>Muchang</i>	Chinese	pasture
<i>Muztagh</i>	Turki	snow mountain
<i>Naa</i>	Karen	irrigated field
<i>Nadi</i>	Hindi	river, stream
<i>Naqab</i>	Arabic	pass
<i>Neta</i>	Nepali	pass, saddle
<i>Nur</i>	Mongal	lake
<i>Nurru</i>	Mongol	mountain
<i>Ozero</i>	Russian	lake
<i>Pahar</i>	Nepali	hill, (without snow)
<i>Pakho</i>	Nepali	unirrigated land
<i>Parbat</i>	Nepali	mountain
<i>Pegunungan</i>	Malay	range
<i>Pendi</i>	Chinese	basin, depression
<i>Pereval</i>	Russian	pass
<i>Phnum</i>	Khmer	mountain
<i>Pik</i>	Russian	peak
<i>Qanat</i>	Persian	underground channel
<i>Quan</i>	Chinese	spring
<i>Raj</i>	Karen	shifting cultivation
<i>Ray</i>	Thai	shifting cultivation
<i>Ri</i>	Tibetan	mountain range
<i>Rize</i>	Tibetan	peak, mountain
<i>Rong</i>	Tibetan	valley
<i>San</i>	Vietnamese	mountain
<i>Sawah</i>	Javanese	upland farming
<i>Seshant</i>	Sanskrit	frontier
<i>Sanchi</i>	Japanese	range
<i>Sanmaek</i>	Korean	mountain
<i>Say</i>	Khirghyz	river
<i>Shamo</i>	Chinese	desert
<i>Shan</i>	Chinese	mountain
<i>Shankau</i>	Chinese	pass
<i>Shui</i>	Chinese	river
<i>Su</i>	Khirghyz	river
<i>Suan</i>	Karen	garden plot

<i>Tag</i>	Uigher	peak, mountain
<i>Tagab</i>	Dari	river
<i>Takura</i>	Nepali	pinnacle, summit
<i>Taungya</i>	Burman	mountain field
<i>Tau</i>	Kazakh	mountain
<i>Ter</i>	Burushaki	high pasture
<i>Thang</i>	Tibetan	plain
<i>Tog</i>	Burushaki	irrigated meadow
<i>Too</i>	Khirghyz	mountain
<i>Tor</i>	Arabic	mountain
<i>Tso</i>	Tibetan	lake
<i>Uul</i>	Mongol	mountain
<i>Xia</i>	Chinese	gorge
<i>Yanchi</i>	Chinese	salt lake
<i>Yarsa</i>	Tibetan	upland, cold soil
<i>Yoma</i>	Burmese	range
<i>Zangbo</i>	Tibetan	river